

Width	14.0 "	36	Wide sheets
Height	08.5 "	EN	6.45 million

Electrification 141 years UK

7	2019 World electricity generation by source	27 PWh
1	Coal	36.7%
2	Natural gas	23.5%
3	Hydro	16.0%
4	Nuclear	10.3%
5	Wind	5.3%

209	by electricity production	GWh	Year
-	World	26,823,200	2020
1	China	7,779,100	2020
2	United States	4,286,600	2020
3	India	1,560,900	2020
4	Russia	1,085,400	2020
5	Japan	1,004,800	2020
6	Canada	643,900	2020
97	Panama	12,467	2019
98	Guatemala	12,203	2019
99	Costa Rica	11,662	2019
109	Honduras	6,712	2011
111	El Salvador	5,992	2011
126	Nicaragua	3,522	2011
172	Belize	452	2011

by renewable electricity production		GWh
Hydropower	China	1,153,400
Wind	China	357,700
Solar	China	117,200
Biomass and waste	China	111,100
Geothermal	United States	18,584

#	Largest power stations	Country	MW, MWe
1	Hydroelectric (Conventional)	China	22,500
2	Natural gas	United Arab E.	8,695
3	Wind (Onshore)	China	7,965
4	Nuclear	South Korea	7,489
5	Coal	China	6,720

20	Largest PS by country	Country	MW
1	Hydro	China	22,500
2	Hydro	Brazil, Paraguay	14,000
3	Hydro	China	13,860
4	Hydro	Brazil	11,233

SPJ: Por cada 100 mil habitantes, no incluye países en guerra, conflictos bélicos abiertos.

Rank: SPJ		San Pedro Sula, departamento de Cortés															
Lo Peor	Pésimo	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
Muy peligroso	Muy malo	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	3				26	33	15	34	32

Rank: SPJ		Municipio de Distrito Central, departamento de Francisco Morazán															
Lo Peor	Pésimo	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
Muy peligroso	Muy malo	7	6	5	4	6	5	6	4				35	39	33	30	39

Rank: IPG		Honduras														
Lo peor	Pésimo	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Muy peligroso	Muy malo	115	116	123	121	125	123	117	116	111		118	123	119	124	117
Mucho riesgo	Malo										106					

National capital and second Desertification

Galactic Year	230,000,000 years	☾	20
Great year	25,772 years cycle		
Gregorian YMD	3 rd M 3000	-978	
	21 th c 2100	-78	
Year	MMXXII 2022	Q3/4	☽
Common year	Days 219	365	-146
Month	August 8	12	-4
Sunday	Sun ☽		
	1 st day/week 7	31	-24
	Weeks in month 1.0	4.4	-3.4
ISO Week/Week	31 33	52	-19
	moon		
Astrological sign	Leo ♌		
Tropical zodiac	Leo ♌		
Sidereal zodiac	Virgo ♍		
N. Hemisphere	Summer		
Tropical	Canícula Rain		
S. Hemisphere	Winter		

2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
153	158	161	161	161	162	162	162	162	162	163	163

2022	From	to	Org	Members
77	1945		FAO	197
77	1945	2011	UN	49 193
74	1948		OAS	21 35
74	1948		WHO	61

Nota: Belice [BZ]: aun no aparece en la lista del IPG

Region	
Category	
Lists by areas	
Lists by country	
Lists of countries and territories	
List of international rankings	

Quadrennium	4 years
Lustrum	5 years
Indiction	15 year cycle

Smartphones	
10.1 billion	2007 – 2018
Android – 2021	over 3 billion

2020	by continent	253
1999	3166 –1 A 3	249
1998	3166 –1 A 2	249
1997	3166 –1	249
1981	3166 Numeric	249
1974	ISO 3166	249
2020	Worldometers	235
2020	Datos macro	196
	ONU (UN):	193

Smart phone	28 years	USA
Cell phone	38 years	USA
Telephone	146 years	USA

Blood type distribution				
	O	A	B	AB
+	ECU	ARM	THA	PRK
-	5	BRA	PAK	3

Dial	C	Police	AMB	Fire	All
+501	BZ				911
+502	GT	110/120	128	122/123	
+503	SV	911	132	913	
+504	HN	911	195	198	
+505	NI	118	128	115	
+506	CR				911
+507	PA	104		103	911

América central, Centroamérica

Honduras [HN]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
121	125	123	117	116	111	106	118	123	119	124	117	14
-2	4	-2	-6	-1	-5	-5	12	5	-4	5	-7	1

Situación	
Lo peor	Pésimo
Muy peligroso	Muy malo
Mucho riesgo	Malo
Bueno	Regular
Muy bueno	Aceptable
Excelente	Lo mejor

Respecto al año anterior ±

Nicaragua [NI]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
70	80	66	58	74	69	74	68	120	135	130	124	11
6	10	-14	-8	16	-5	5	-6	52	15	-5	-6	3

Guatemala [GT]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
122	119	109	115	118	117	117	111	114	115	111	106	14
15	-3	-10	6	3	-1	0	-6	3	1	-4	-5	1

Situación	
Lo peor	Pésimo
Muy peligroso	Muy malo
Mucho riesgo	Malo

Respecto al año anterior ±

El Salvador [SV]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
101	122	112	116	123	111	115	116	113	113	110	114	12
-2	21	-10	4	7	-12	4	1	-3	0	-3	4	3

Panamá [PA]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
49	59	56	57	64	49	49	50	47	56	64	61	9
-19	10	-3	1	7	-15	0	1	-3	9	8	-3	6

Situación	
Bueno	Regular
Muy bueno	Aceptable
Excelente	Lo mejor

Respecto al año anterior ±

Costa Rica [CR]												años
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
36	35	40	42	34	33	34	40	33	32	39	38	15
8	-1	5	2	-8	-1	1	6	-7	-1	7	-1	15

Homicide count (Place value TTh)

Code	C	Country	Pop	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	
566	AF	Nigeria	218.54											64,201												
76	SA	Brazil	215.01	41,595	43,975	45,585	46,828	44,379	43,645	45,086	44,625	45,885	44,518	43,272	48,084	53,054	54,163	57,091	58,459	61,597	63,895	57,358	44,033	40,969	40,000	
356	AS	India	1380.00	48,167	46,420	45,736	44,331	46,490	45,095	44,961	45,362	45,999	45,824	46,460	47,640	47,478	45,878	47,356	44,373	42,678			41,651	40,651		
484	NA	Mexico	128.27	10,737	10,285	10,088	10,087	9,329	9,921	10,452	8,867	14,006	19,803	25,757	27,213	25,967	23,063	20,010	20,762	24,559	32,079	36,685	34,582	36,579	33,308	
862	SA	Venezuela	28.71	8,022	7,960	9,617	11,342	9,719	9,964	12,257	13,156	14,589	13,985	13,080	14,098	16,072			19,030	17,778	26,616	10,598	16,506	11,891	11,081	
710	AF	South Africa	60.14	21,758	21,405	21,553	19,824	18,793	18,528	19,106	18,400	18,084	16,767	15,893	15,554	16,213	17,023	17,805	18,673	19,016	20,336	21,036			19,846	
840	NA	United States	332.98	15,586	19,033	16,229	16,528	16,148	16,740	17,309	17,128	16,465	15,399	14,722	14,661	14,866	14,319	14,164	15,883	17,413	17,294	16,374	16,425	20,982		
643	EA	Russia	145.10	41,090	42,921	44,252	41,764	39,256	35,636	28,844	25,377	23,738	21,371				16,247	16,033	16,516	16,646	15,864	13,293	11,964			10,697
170	SA	Colombia	51.05	26,539	27,840	28,387	23,523	20,210	18,111	17,479	17,198	16,140	15,817	15,459	16,127	16,440	15,419	13,343	12,782	12,402	12,237	12,586	12,825	11,520	13,709	
586	AS	Pakistan	235.82	8,906	9,593	9,466	9,346	9,614	9,782	10,048	10,556	12,059	12,491	13,190	13,860	13,846	13,937	13,276	9,486	8,516	8,235	8,241				
608	AS	Philippines	112.28	5,735	5,852	6,553	6,436	6,344	6,434	6,200	5,962	5,820	9,088	8,645	8,489	8,484	9,153	9,756	9,646	11,379	8,826	6,895	4,764			
156	AS	China	1412.60	26,858	25,939	26,276	24,393	24,711	20,770	17,973	16,119	14,811	14,667	13,410	12,015	11,286	10,640	10,083	9,200	8,634	7,990	7,525				

2020 World Homicide Study UNODC

2020 Homicides

2020

Rate

HND 3,598

JAM

44.70

Scale and criminals

22 Categories

99 Irreligion 2017 %

1 China 90.00

21 Religious pop 7.79 B %

1 Christianity 2.382 B 31.11

América central: Homicidios intencionados

Code	3166	País	Pop	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
340	HND	Honduras	9.55	3,176	3,488	3,623	4,073	3,639	3,212	3,118	3,588	4,455	5,280	6,236	7,104	7,172	6,431	5,891	5,148	5,150	3,864	3,732	3,996	3,598	3,651
320	GTM	Guatemala	17.11	2,904	3,230	3,631	4,237	4,507	5,338	5,885	5,781	6,292	6,498	5,960	5,681	5,155	5,253	4,998	4,778	4,520	4,410	3,881	3,578	2,574	2,843
222	SLV	El Salvador	6.83	3,551	3,590	2,835	3,356	3,897	3,882	3,927	3,497	3,179	4,382	3,987	4,371	2,594	2,513	3,921	6,656	5,276	3,942	3,340	2,398	1,332	1,140
188	CRI	Costa Rica	5.16	249	257	258	300	280	335	351	369	512	525	527	474	407	411	477	557	578	603	563	560	570	588
558	NIC	Nicaragua	6.60	476	537	554	635	646	729	722	714	736	802	785	738	673	594	525	524	453	431	585	488	291	
591	PAN	Panamá	4.28	299	306	376	337	308	364	221	279	493	562	460	549	637	663	604	471	405	397	392	472	480	554
84	BLZ	Belice [Belize]	0.43	41	64	87	67	79	81	92	97	103	97	129	124	145	99	123	119	138	142	143	134	102	125

1990	2022	33	Años	111,535
------	------	----	------	---------

Libre					
2022	2023	2024	2025		
2,142					
Nacional					
2018	2019	2020	2021	14,927	-5,126
3,732	4,082	3,496	3,617		
2014	2015	2016	2017	20,053	-7,219
5,891	5,148	5,150	3,864		
2010	2011	2012	2013	27,272	11,254
6,239	7,104	7,172	6,757		
Liberal					
2006	2007	2008	2009	16,018	5,593
3,018	3,262	4,473	5,265		
2002	2003	2004	2005	10,425	-1,030
3,629	2,224	2,155	2,417		
1998	1999	2000	2001	11,455	3,383
2,287	2,504	3,176	3,488		
1994	1995	1996	1997	8,072	4,759
1,653	1,900	2,003	2,516		
1990	1991	1992	1993	3,313	
490	695	942	1,186		

Territorio nacional Honduras (Homicidios mensuales)																		
#	Lugar	Mes	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
1	Primero	Enero			634	583	561	467	382	378	327	277	279	288	366			
2	Segundo	Febrero			537	556	458	380	356	412	325	273	316	279	254			
3	Tercero	Marzo			659	586	504	467	446	337	329	269	239	337	306			
4	Cuarto	Abril			632	598	498	461	484	339	284	381	233	288	299			
5	Quinto	Mayo	520	690	581	600	522	481	469	298	284	371	269	337	303			
6	Sexto	Junio			571	539	507	402	437	284	292	355	278	382	261			
7	Séptimo	Julio		606	589	528	484	439	437	330	310	309	298	316	320			
8	Octavo	Agosto	526	661	551	537	498	485	468	318	287	389	314	268	33			
9	Noveno	Septiembre			510		471	412	441	288	328	288	282	256				
10	Décimo	Octubre	550		481		461	395	436	275	283	387	330	328				
11	Onceavo	Noviembre		483	430		454	385	404	264	320	367	276	231				
12	Doceavo	Diciembre			483		473	374	390	341	363	416	382	307				
		Total anual	6,239	7,104	7,172	6,431	5,891	5,148	5,150	3,864	3,732	4,082	3,496	3,617	2,142			

18	Abbr.	GR	Departments	Surface		Projection	Record(s) list	
			[298 Municipalities]	order	%	Km²	Pop 2020	
1	COR	NW	05 – Cortés [12]	12	3.49	3,923	1,785,400	Dam, Zoo, Hospital, Skyscraper, EQ
2	FMO	CE	08 – Francisco Morazán [28]	3	7.66	8,619	1,675,000	2,500 places Prison
3	YOR	NW	18 – Yoro [11]	5	6.92	7,781	630,400	'Rain of fish' phenomenon
4	OLA	CE	15 – Olancho [23]	1	21.39	24,057	578,900	National park, Road, Largest MPTY
5	COM	CW	03 – Comayagua [21]	7	4.56	5,124	562,000	Lejamaní 21.7 km² , Airport
6	EPA	CE	07 – El Paraíso [19]	6	6.66	7,489	495,500	Coffee MPTY Danli
7	ATL	NE	01 – Atlántida [08]	9	3.89	4,372	486,200	Mountain Isolation, Botanical G., 🌳
8	CHO	S	06 – Choluteca [16]	10	3.88	4,360	475,300	+ Hurricane deaths Bridge
9	SBA	NW	16 – Santa Bárbara [28]	8	4.47	5,024	469,600	Mountain prominence
10	COP	W	04 – Copán [23]	13	2.88	3,242	412,900	Archaeological sites
11	LEM	W	13 – Lempira [28]	11	3.77	4,234	363,900	Mountain peak , +Indigenous
12	COL	NE	02 – Colón [10]	4	7.34	8,249	345,400	
13	INT	CW	10 – Intibucá [17]	14	2.78	3,123	265,000	Coldest MPTY
14	LPA	CW	12 – La Paz [19]	15	2.07	2,331	224,600	
15	VAL	S	17 – Valle [09]	16	1.48	1,665	189,700	Hottest MPTY
16	OCO	W	14 – Ocotepeque [16]	17	1.45	1,630	165,500	
17	GAD	NE	09 – Gracias a Dios [06]	2	15.11	16,997	104,300	Biosphere reserve, Lagoon, River
18	IBA	NE	11 – Islas de la Bahía [04]	18	0.21	236	74,900	Largest Island

18	6	Honduras	65 years	112,456	9,304,380	Tela	498 years
		Independence	201 years			'Isla de los Pinos'	520 years

	Land	Water	Total
km²	112,289.51	202.49	112,492
mi²	43,354.82	78.18	43,433

116	Global Hunger index	2021	Severity scale
116	Somalia	50.8	Extremely
*	Syria	35-49.9*	Alarming
*	South Sudan	35-49.9*	Alarming
*	Comoros	35-49.9*	Alarming
*	Burundi	35-49.9*	Alarming
115	Yemen	45.1	Alarming
114	Central African Republic	43.0	Alarming
113	Chad	39.6	Alarming
112	DR Congo	39.0	Alarming
111	Madagascar	36.3	Alarming
79	Guatemala	19.6	Moderate
58	Honduras	12.8	Moderate
44	El Salvador	8.9	Low
44	Panama	8.9	Low
19	Costa Rica	5.3	Low

km²	Years	Largest cities	Pop calc 2020
1,502	444	Tegucigalpa	1,092,960
856	486	San Pedro Sula	671,460
467	128	Choloma	202,000

231 – by sex ratio – 2020		Total
1	Qatar	3.39
2	United Arab E.	2.56
3	Bahrain	1.53
4	Kuwait	1.38
5	Saudi Arabia	1.30
6	Oman	1.18
61	Panama	1.01
71	Belize	1.00
73	Costa Rica	1.00
105	Guatemala	0.99
181	Honduras	0.95
185	Nicaragua	0.95
209	El Salvador	0.92
231	Djibouti	0.83

Sci 5

Windy Slope point		Sea of clouds			Wind chimes
%	7,969,336,000	Population	Native language		Billion reach
17.73	1,412,600,000	China	Zhōngguó	中国	40 years ago
17.66	1,407,563,842	India	Bhārat	भारत	25 years ago
4.18	332,966,297	United States			

C	Population	Country	km²	HN km to	Language
EU	9,689,000	Hungary	93,028	9,917	Hungarian
AS	9,557,180	Israel	20,770	11,894	Hebrew
NA	9,546,178	Honduras	112,492	0	Spanish
AS	9,506,000	Tajikistan	143,100	13,565	Tajik
AS	9,282,410	United Arab E.	83,600	13,910	Arabic
EU	9,255,524	Belarus	207,600	10,153	Belarusian,
OC	9,122,994	Papua New Guinea	462,840	14,456	English,
EU	9,027,999	Austria	83,871	9,553	German

Portion	by area km²	sq mi	Country	Land	Water
3.35%	17,098,246	6,601,670	Russia	95.79%	4.21%
1.96%	9,984,670	3,855,100	Canada	91.07%	8.93%
1.88%	9,596,961	3,705,407	China	97.18%	2.82%
1.87%	9,525,067	3,677,649	United States	96.04%	3.96%
1.67%	8,515,767	3,287,956	Brazil	99.35%	0.65%
1.51%	7,692,024	2,969,907	Australia	99.24%	0.76%

#	Plant	World production	Tonnes	Year
1	Cereal	Maize	1,147,600,000	2018
2	Vegetable	Potato	374,400,000	2011
3	Fruit	Watermelon	104,472,354	2011

Cereals	Russia	Maize (corn)	United States
Fruit	China	Watermelon	Vegetables
			China
			Potato

239	Pop growth rate 2015 – 2020 %	1 Tonne (Weight)
1	Bahrain	4.26
2	Oman	4.08

23	Pop decline	Pop est. Jul 2020
1	Japan	126,476,461
2	Italy	60,461,826
3	Spain	46,745,896
4	Ukraine	41,390,728

2016	Magazine
55.11	pounds
2016	Newspaper
55.11	pounds
21 of 23	Low birth rate
20 of 23	Emigration
	Aging population
USA	23,144,225
Japan	9,017,000

Value	Employment 2019
99.6	Qatar
98.2	Kuwait
97.3	Bahrain
96.3	Oman
95.7	Belarus
95.4	Saudi Arabia
95.1	United Arab Emirates
93.9	United States
93.6	Macao SAR, China
93.5	Norway
93.4	Virgin Islands (US)
91.8	Russian Federation
73.4	Costa Rica
65.9	Belize
60.9	El Salvador
60.8	Panama
60.8	Guatemala
57.3	Nicaragua
49.8	Honduras
4.9	Niger

by employment rate
 by unemployment rate
 Fastest-selling products Translation...
 Books published Best-selling

1st c Double-entry bookkeeping sys, India

189	Human Development	2019
1	Norway	Very High
2	Ireland	Very High
2	Switzerland	Very High
4	Hong Kong	Very High
4	Iceland	Very High
6	Germany	Very High
57	Panama	Very High
62	Costa Rica	Very High
110	Belize	High
124	El Salvador	Medium
127	Guatemala	Medium
128	Nicaragua	Medium
132	Honduras	Medium
189	Niger	Low

45	Languages by total number of speakers Ethnologue 2022, 25 th edition	L1 Speakers in millions	L2 Speakers in millions	Total in millions
1	English	372.9	1,080.0	1,452.0
2	Mandarin Chinese (+Standard, -varieties)	929.0	198.7	1,118.0
3	Hindi (-Urdu)	343.9	258.3	602.2
4	Spanish	474.7	73.6	548.3
5	French	79.9	194.2	274.1
6	Modern Standard Arabic (-dialects)	0.0	274.0	274.0
7	Bengali	233.7	39.0	272.7
8	Russian	154.0	104.1	258.2
9	Portuguese	232.4	25.2	257.7
10	Urdu (-Hindi)	70.2	161.0	231.3
11	Indonesian (-Malay)	43.6	155.4	199.0
12	Standard German	75.6	59.1	134.6
13	Japanese	125.3	0.1	125.4
14	Nigerian Pidgin	4.7	116.0	120.7
15	Marathi	83.1	16.0	99.1
16	Telugu	82.7	13.0	95.7
17	Turkish	82.2	5.9	88.1
18	Tamil	78.4	8.0	86.4
19	Yue Chinese (+Cantonese)	85.2	0.4	85.6
20	Vietnamese	84.6	0.7	85.3
21	Tagalog	28.2	54.2	82.3
22	Wu Chinese (+Shanghainese)	81.7	0.1	81.8
23	Korean			81.7
24	Iranian Persian (-Dari and Tajik)	56.4	21.0	77.4
25	Hausa	50.8	26.3	77.1
26	Egyptian Spoken Arabic (-Arabic dialects)			74.8
27	Swahili	16.1	55.4	71.4
28	Javanese			68.3
29	Italian	64.8	3.1	67.9

2019 Languages by number of native speakers

Living languages	7,151
Endangered	

495	Contemporary ethnic groups	Pop-2020
1	Han Chinese	1.315 billion
2	Arabs	350-450 M

242	Number of languages by country	Established	Immigrant	Total
1	Papua New Guinea	840	0	840
2	Indonesia	707	3	710
9	United States	219	116	335
21	Canada	96	99	195

Location									
Official languages – Number of countries with the same official language									
36	World	Language	Africa 16	Europe 15	Asia 10	Americas 8	Oceania 2	5	
1	59	English	23	3	5	14	14	5	
2	29	French	21	5		2	1	4	
3	22 – 25	Arabic	11 – 13		11 – 12			2	
4	20	Spanish	1	1		18		3	
5	9	Portuguese	6	1	1	1		4	
6	6	German		6				1	
7	5 – 8	Russian		2 – 5	3			2	
8	5	Swahili	5					1	
9	4 – 5	Serbo-Croatian		4 – 5				1	
10	4	Italian		4				1	
11	4	Malay			4			1	

1	World Language	ALB tallest [M]	Yola
1	English	GTM shortest [F]	Scots
		Oldest restaurant	English
		Largest	Old English
1st	Country	World's 50 Best Restaurants	ANGLO-FRISIAN
2022	Denmark	Danish gourmet	WEST
		Spain by French	GERMANIC
		Syria	INDO-EUROPEAN
		Thailand	

107	Locations	Largest fast food restaurant	Origin	Origin of the food
1	40,100	Hamburgers,	United States	Germany or USA
2	36,800	Submarine sandwiches, ..	United States	Italian
3	33,833	Coffee beverages,	United States	Yemen
4	25,000	Fried chicken,	United States	Scottish

Year	W pop	km ²	Land use statics	Country
2023	8.03	15,832,975	Other	Russia
2011	7.04	1,765,260	Cultivated	India
1999	6.06	1,656,780	Arable	India
1987	5.05	230,457	Permanent crops	Indonesia
1974	4.00			
1960	3.03			
1927	2.00			
1804	1.00			

Forename	Incidence
Maria	61,134,526

Surname	Incidence
Wang	107,002,577

350-150 kya Estimated origin of language

Body mass (overall) 2015 – kg/m ²	
Nauru	32.5
Tonga	31.9
Samoa	31.7
Kuwait	30.0
Belize	28.9
El Salvador	27.4
Panama	27.1
Costa Rica	26.9
Nicaragua	26.9
Guatemala	26.5
Honduras	26.4
Burundi	20.9
Ethiopia	20.6
Eritrea	20.5

1 kg/m² = 2.20462 lb/m² Obesity rate Heaviest people

Honduras annual data						Zone									
World Pop	Year	Pop Honduras	Homicides		SIAMIR	Conmigho	#6	#1 worldwide	#15	#2	#4	#8	#21	#12	#3
					MX, US, GT	MX, US, GT,...	5.0%	88.3%	1.7%	32.3%	12.8%	4.3%	0.9%	2.0%	16.8%
					MEX: 46706	MEX: 32,140	1	14	1	26 countries	5	1	1	1	1
			F and M	Rate	M: 38,241	M: 27,507	Canada \$	USA Dollar \$	Peso \$	Euro €	Pound £	Yuan ¥/元	Dollar \$	Won ₩	Yen ¥/ 円
		F: 8,465	F: 4,633	1 CAD	1 USD	1 MXN	1 EUR	1 GBP	1 CNY	1 TWD	1 KRW	1 JPY			
	2022		2,142			62,200	L. 19.67	L. 24.82	L. 1.22	L. 28.15	L. 33.68	L. 3.91	L. 0.89	L. 0.02	L. 0.22
	2021		3,617		60,679	52,968	L. 19.95	L. 24.31	L. 1.23	L. 29.69	L. 34.04	L. 3.82	L. 0.88	L. 0.02	L. 0.23
7,795,000,000	2020	9,362,596	3,496	37.34	34,286	36,588	L. 19.27	L. 24.97	L. 1.32	L. 30.36	L. 33.31	L. 3.79	L. 0.88	L. 0.02	L. 0.24
7,713,468,000	2019	9,151,940	4,082	44.60	98,094	109,185	L. 18.91	L. 24.64	L. 1.30	L. 28.02	L. 32.93	L. 3.64	L. 0.82	L. 0.02	L. 0.23
7,631,091,000	2018	9,023,838	3,732	41.36	73,650	75,279	L. 19.22	L. 24.42	L. 1.31	L. 29.45	L. 33.82	L. 3.77	L. 0.81	L. 0.02	L. 0.22
7,547,859,000	2017	8,859,980	3,864	43.61	44,067	48,022	L. 19.33	L. 23.64	L. 1.34	L. 28.28	L. 31.89	L. 3.62	L. 0.79	L. 0.02	L. 0.22
7,464,022,000	2016	8,721,014	5,150	59.05	54,427	69,370	L. 18.05	L. 23.57	L. 1.32	L. 26.13	L. 33.82	L. 3.50	L. 0.74	L. 0.02	L. 0.23
7,379,797,000	2015	8,576,532	5,148	60.02		75,875	L. 18.34	L. 22.35	L. 1.46	L. 25.31	L. 34.89	L. 3.55	L. 0.72	L. 0.02	L. 0.19
7,295,291,000	2014	8,432,153	5,891	69.86			L. 19.54	L. 21.37	L. 1.62	L. 28.56	L. 35.98	L. 3.50	L. 0.71	L. 0.02	L. 0.21
7,210,582,000	2013	8,303,771	6,757	81.37			L. 20.23	L. 20.63	L. 1.63	L. 28.22	L. 33.74	L. 3.40	L. 0.70	L. 0.02	L. 0.23
7,125,828,000	2012	8,169,047	7,172	87.79			L. 20.33	L. 19.92	L. 1.56	L. 26.43	L. 32.39	L. 3.20	L. 0.69	L. 0.02	L. 0.25
7,041,194,000	2011		7,104				L. 20.08	L. 19.02	L. 1.64	L. 28.16	L. 31.57	L. 3.01	L. 0.66	L. 0.02	L. 0.25
6,956,824,000	2010		6,239				L. 18.98	L. 18.92	L. 1.56	L. 27.55	L. 30.91	L. 2.87	L. 0.65	L. 0.02	L. 0.24
6,872,767,000	2009		5,265				L. 18.39	L. 18.99	L. 1.51	L. 28.61	L. 32.19	L. 2.78	L. 0.59	L. 0.02	L. 0.22
6,789,089,000	2008		4,473				L. 19.36	L. 18.92	L. 1.91	L. 30.25	L. 38.48	L. 2.78	L. 0.63	L. 0.02	L. 0.21
6,705,947,000	2007		3,262				L. 20.86	L. 18.92	L. 1.77	L. 28.14	L. 39.85	L. 2.59	L. 0.59	L. 0.02	L. 0.18
6,623,518,000	2006		3,018				L. 17.26	L. 18.93	L. 1.81	L. 25.22	L. 37.41	L. 2.42	L. 0.60	L. 0.02	L. 0.17
6,541,907,000	2005		2,417				L. 16.49	L. 19.05	L. 1.81	L. 25.15	L. 36.09	L. 2.35	L. 0.61	L. 0.02	L. 0.18
6,461,159,000	2004		2,155				L. 15.73	L. 18.63	L. 1.67	L. 25.38	L. 36.26	L. 2.25	L. 0.59	L. 0.02	L. 0.18
6,381,185,000	2003		2,224				L. 13.80	L. 18.10	L. 1.70	L. 22.41	L. 31.79	L. 2.19	L. 0.53	L. 0.02	L. 0.17
6,301,773,000	2002		3,629				L. 11.03	L. 17.21	L. 1.80	L. 17.73	L. 27.26	L. 2.08	L. 0.50	L. 0.01	L. 0.14
6,222,627,000	2001	6,535,344	3,488				L. 10.89	L. 16.51	L. 1.80	L. 15.06	L. 24.21	L. 2.00	L. 0.48	L. 0.01	L. 0.14
6,143,494,000	2000		3,176				L. 11.25	L. 16.80	L. 1.79	L. 14.91	L. 26.10	L. 2.03	L. 0.55	L. 0.02	L. 0.16
6,064,239,055	1999		2,504				L. 11.35	L. 16.56	L. 1.77	L. 16.58	L. 26.68	L. 2.00	L. 0.53	L. 0.01	L. 0.16
5,984,793,942	1998		2,287				L. 9.73	L. 13.81	L. 1.70	L. 14.80	L. 23.12	L. 1.67	L. 0.42	L. 0.01	L. 0.11
5,905,045,788	1997		2,516				L. 11.23	L. 15.53	L. 2.00	L. 16.39	L. 25.24	L. 1.88	L. 0.54	L. 0.02	L. 0.13
5,824,891,951	1996		2,003				L. 9.19	L. 12.43	L. 1.68	L. 15.71	L. 20.87	L. 1.49	L. 0.46	L. 0.02	L. 0.12
5,744,212,979	1995		1,900				L. 6.83	L. 9.53	L. 1.89	L. 11.91	L. 14.87	L. 1.13	L. 0.36	L. 0.01	L. 0.11
5,663,150,427	1994		1,653				L. 6.45	L. 8.50	L. 2.73	L. 9.52	L. 12.63	L. 0.97	L. 0.32	L. 0.01	L. 0.08

84 – BLZ	320 – GTM	222 – SLV	558 – NIC	188 – CRI	591 – PAN
Belize \$ BZD	Quetzal Q GTQ	Dollar \$ USD	Córdoba C\$ NIO	Colón ₡ CRC	Balboa B/ PAB, USD
L. 12.41	L. 3.20	L. 24.82	L. 0.69	L. 0.04	L. 24.82

500	JPY
50,000	AMD
600 BC	Coins (Lebanon)
7 th c	Banknote China

World Pop	Year	HN	War, massacre	Homicides	Rate
5,581,597,546	1993	4,614,377		1,186	22.30
5,498,919,809	1992			942	18.20
5,414,289,444	1991			695	13.80
5,327,231,061	1990			490	10.00
5,237,441,558	1989				
5,145,426,008	1988				
5,052,522,147	1987				
4,960,567,912	1986				
4,870,921,740	1985				
4,784,011,621	1984				
4,699,569,304	1983	2,656,948	1,900		
4,617,386,542	1982				
4,536,996,762	1981				
4,458,003,514	1980				
4,380,506,100	1979				
4,304,533,501	1978				
4,229,506,060	1977				
4,154,666,864	1976				
4,079,480,606	1975				
4,003,794,172	1974				
3,927,780,238	1973				
3,851,650,245	1972				
3,775,759,617	1971				
3,700,437,046	1970				
3,625,680,627	1969				
3,551,599,127	1968				
3,478,769,962	1967				
3,407,922,630	1966				
3,339,583,597	1965				
3,273,978,338	1964				
3,211,001,009	1963				
3,150,420,795	1962	1,884,765			
3,091,843,507	1961				
3,034,949,748	1960				

Hooking

#	Honduras: annual homicides	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	05 – Cortés [12]	1,828	1,466	1,469	946	798	1,052	735	757
2	08 – Francisco Morazán [28]	1,103	1,018	1,130	696	650	654	669	607
3	18 – Yoro [11]	498	457	420	347	355	335	302	357
4	15 – Olancho [23]	227	195	198	203	287	259	267	340
5	03 – Comayagua [21]	306	261	279	272	264	255	229	263
6	01 – Atlántida [08]	386	397	414	270	229	263	245	224
7	02 – Colón [10]	257	208	169	140	154	159	159	222
8	16 – Santa Bárbara [28]	261	275	265	212	173	203	158	210
9	04 – Copán [23]	260	225	218	184	214	177	207	189
10	13 – Lempira [28]	200	182	157	116	134	135	159	179
11	07 – El Paraíso [19]	135	109	107	129	131	128	98	131
12	10 – Intibucá [17]	74	80	72	75	65	99	68	119
13	06 – Choluteca [16]	90	100	95	100	104	109	68	117
14	14 – Ocotepeque [16]	64	77	55	46	43	41	38	58
15	12 – La Paz [19]	49	38	42	41	49	48	40	49
16	17 – Valle [09]	33	25	28	42	41	37	15	32
17	11 – Islas de la Bahía [04]	25	9	18	24	20	22	17	25
18	09 – Gracias a Dios [06]	21	26	14	21	21	14	22	14

Total	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
	5,817	5,148	5,150	3,864	3,732	3,990	3,496	3,893
M	(Th) Thousands	2	2	2		1		
C	(H) Hundreds	9	10	9	12	12	11	10
D	(T) Tens	7	5	7	6	6	6	8
U	(U) Units		1					

Homicides	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Distrito Central	969	873	995	596	542	528	569	505
San Pedro Sula	1,152	820	807	403	365	438	330	354

Honduras	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Suicides	244	330	303	396	404	420	379	417
Abortions	35	26	32	33	23	26	12	18

Deceased H in USA, MEX, SPA	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Dec
Male	219	217	222	193	231	225	239	349
Female	66	61	52	43	51	69	61	101
	285	278	274	236	282	294	300	450

Next general elections
2022 national electoral calendar Aug
Most recent elections by country
by date of assumption of office H

2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M
166	1,650	149	1,316	134	1,335	116	828	91	707	104	947	65	670	59	695
120	978	127	891	123	1,007	90	603	92	558	67	587	84	584	65	541
26	470	32	425	31	388	23	323	27	328	26	309	21	281	21	336
18	207	22	173	22	176	13	190	25	262	35	224	20	247	42	298
23	282	18	243	16	263	23	249	21	243	21	234	12	217	22	241
33	353	23	374	26	387	32	238	16	213	19	244	21	224	22	202
14	242	14	194	15	154	15	125	11	143	17	142	14	145	12	210
11	249	17	258	23	242	19	193	8	165	20	182	14	144	12	198
20	238	17	208	24	192	11	173	25	189	13	164	16	191	15	174
15	185	18	164	9	148	14	102	12	121	15	120	24	135	17	162
13	122	12	97	22	176	5	123	12	119	10	118	5	93	9	122
8	65	8	71	7	65	4	70	7	58	12	87	4	64	4	115
8	82	9	91	5	90	7	93	10	94	10	99	5	63	9	108
3	60	6	71	9	46	7	39	7	36	3	38	5	33	6	52
4	45	3	35	5	37	3	38	6	43	1	47	2	38	1	48
4	29	0	25	3	25	3	39	3	38	6	31	2	13	0	32
0	24	2	7	0	18	2	22	2	18	1	21	1	16	8	17
0	21	2	24	2	12	4	17	1	20	5	9	3	19	1	13

486	5,302	479	4,667	476	4,761	391	3,465	376	3,355	385	3,603	318	3,177	325	3,564
	1		1		2										
2	10	2	9	2	9	1	11		11	1	11		10	10	13
9	7	9	7	8	7	9	7	11	7	12	6	10	8	8	5
7		7	1	8		8		7		5	1	8			

Political term limits

Unique

Lesser homicides

C	Country	Capital	Language	Km ²	Freedom	Pop 2021	UTC	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU	Holy See	Vatican City	Italian, French	0.44		801	+01:00										0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
EU	San Marino	San Marino	Italian	61	Free	34,571	+01:00	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
AF	Saint Helena	Jamestown	English	308		6,109	±00:00	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0											
OC	Cook Islands	Avarua	English	236		16,513	-10:00														1						
EU	Gibraltar	Gibraltar	English	6		33,872	+01:00										0	1									
NA	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Saint-Pierre	French	242		5,812	-03:00							0	0	1	1										
EU	Andorra	Andorra la Vella	Catalan	468	Free	77,689	+01:00					1			0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0				
NA	Montserrat	Brades Estate	English	102		4,992	-04:00	0	0	0	0	0	1	1		1					1						
EU	Liechtenstein	Vaduz	German	160	Free	38,548	+01:00	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1
EU	Monaco	Monaco	French,	2.02	Free	39,015	+01:00			1			1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				

80 2013 – Where-to-be-born

1	Switzerland
2	Australia
3	Norway
4	Sweden
5	Denmark
6	Singapore
7	New Zealand
8	Netherlands
9	Canada
30	Costa Rica
62	El Salvador

Without an airport

Andorra
Liechtenstein
Monaco
San Marino
Vatican City
Artsakh
Palestine
Sahrawi Arab D.R
South Ossetia
Transnistria
Tokelau
Pitcarin Islands

189

2019 – Education

1	Germany
2	Norway
3	UK
4	Finland
5	Iceland
6	New Zealand
7	Australia
8	Ireland
73	Costa Rica
88	Panama
90	Belize
127	Nicaragua
136	El Salvador
145	Guatemala
149	Honduras
189	Niger

Best Cities to Live 2020

Quality of Living 2019

2022 – Global Liveability	Country/Region
1	Vienna Austria
2	Copenhagen Denmark
3	Zurich Switzerland
3	Calgary Canada
5	Vancouver Canada
6	Geneva Switzerland
7	Frankfurt Germany
8	Toronto Canada
9	Amsterdam Netherlands
10	Osaka Japan
10	Melbourne Australia

by number of heliports

157/194

Minimum annual leave Total

1	Iran	53
12	Panama	40
93	Belize	27
103	El Salvador	26
107	Guatemala	25
136	Nicaragua	20
137	Costa Rica	19
138	Honduras	19
157	United States	0

Retirement age Women Retirement age Men

The Netherlands	68	The Netherlands	68
China	50–55	Sri Lanka	55

Civil wars (Ongoing)			Purge								
	17	2017	Deaths	2018	Deaths	2019	Deaths	2020	Deaths	2021	Deaths
	1	Syria	39,000	Afghanistan	35,941	Afghanistan	41,735	Mexico	34,512	Afghanistan /	42,223
	2	Mexico	31,174	Mexico	33,341	Mexico	35,588	Afghanistan	20,674	Yemen	31,048
	3	Afghanistan	23,065	Yemen	22,201	Yemen	16,050	Yemen	19,561	Ethiopia	22,800
	4	Iraq	13,187	Syria	20,130	Syria	11,244	Syria	7,620	Myanmar	11,114
	5	Myanmar	6,700	Iraq	4,920	Saudi Arabia	4,832	Nigeria	7,172	Nigeria	9,687
	6	Somalia	4,969	Nigeria	4,850	Somalia	2,604	D.R. of the Congo	6,162	Mexico	8,273
	7	South Sudan	3,528	Somalia	3,862	Libya	2,200	Azerbaijan /	6,110	D.R. of the Congo	6,283
	8	Nigeria	3,432	Saudi Arabia	3,509	Iraq	1,850	Somalia	2,950	Syria	5,828
	9	Sudan	2,450	D.R. of the Congo	1,757	Mali	734	Mali	2,734	Somalia	3,532
	10	D.R. of the Congo	1,857	Mali	1,285	Egypt	529	Iraq	2,436	Iraq	2,605
	11	Central African Republic	1,757	South Sudan	1,166	South Sudan	519	Burkina Faso	2,268	Burkina Faso	2,358
	12	Libya	1,564	India	988	India	403	South Sudan	2,245	South Sudan	1,986
	13	Egypt	1,506	Cameroon	945	D.R. of the Congo	302	Ethiopia	1,813	Mali	1,911
	14	Ethiopia	1,445	Ethiopia	886	Colombia	238	Mozambique	1,696	Central African Rep.	1,704
	15	Philippines	1,429	Central African Republic	842	Cameroon	234	Libya	1,484	Sudan	1,584
	16	Yemen	1,319	Pakistan	736	Pakistan	206	Cameroon	1,447	Niger	1,454
	17	Pakistan	1,269	Libya	727	Thailand	163	Philippines	1,316	Colombia	1,399

60

60	Year	+	Conflict	Continent	Location	Cumulative Fatalities	2021	2022
Major wars 10,000 ≥	2020	2	Tigray War	Africa	Ethiopia, Eritrea, Sudan	300,000 – 500,000	13,463 – 19,200	1,170
	2014	1	Russo-Ukrainian War	Europe	UKR, RUS, Donetsk, Luhansk	38,000 – 85,000	149 – 208	36,000 – 91,000
	2014	2	Yemeni Crisis	Asia (AP)	Yemen, Saudi Arabia	377,000	23,295 – 31,048	5,209
	2006	2	Mexican drug war	North America	Mexico, United States	62,000	8,297 – 18,811	4,569
	1978	5	Afghanistan conflict	Asia	Afghanistan	1,450,000 – 2,084,468	36,375 – 42,217	2,522
	1948	8	Internal conflict in Myanmar	Asia (south)	Myanmar	150,000 – 210,000	1,766 – 11,114	12,940
17 Wars 1,000–9,999	2017		Insurgency in Cabo Delgado	Africa	Mozambique, Tanzania	5,000	1,194	528
	2012	1	Mali War	Africa	Mali	15,000	1,279 – 1,911	2,908
	2012		Central African Republic Civil War	Africa	Central African Republic	9,000	1,087 – 1,704	611
	2011	7	Syrian Civil War	Asia	Syria	500,000 – 606,000	1,942 – 5,862	3,158
	2011		Ethnic violence in South Sudan	Africa	South Sudan	386,000 – 400,000	891 – 2,154	1,126
	2011		Nigerian bandit conflict	Africa	Nigeria	12,000	2,600	1,440
20 Minor conflicts 100–999	2019		Benishangul-Gumuz conflict	Africa	Ethiopia	1,322	970	140
	2018		Bangladesh drug war	Asia	Bangladesh	583	347	175
	2017		Anglophone Crisis	Africa	Cameroon	6,000	790	553
	2016		Insurgency in Northern Chad	Africa	Chad	644	432	100
17 Skirmishes and clashes ≤ 99	2013		Insurgency in Egypt	Africa	Egypt	5,800	7	15
	2006		Militias-Comando Vermelho c	South America	Brazil	700	33	20
	2005		Insurgency in Paraguay	South America	Paraguay	123	12 – 41	0 – 9
	2004		South Thailand insurgency	Asia	Thailand	7,294	41 – 93	22

1	Africa	28
2	Asia	25
3	North America	2
4	South America	4
5	Europe	1
6	Oceania	0
MW	Asia	3
MW	Africa	1
MW	Europe	1
MW	North America	1
W	Africa	14
W	Asia	2
W	South America	1
Mc	Asia	13
Mc	Africa	7
Mc		
Sc	Asia	7
Sc	Africa	6
Sc	South America	3
Sc		
Sc	North America	1

Risky pot

74	Modern armament mfrs. – 444
1	United States 81
2	Japan 22
3	India 21
4	Italy 19
5	Germany 17
6	United Kingdom 16
7	Russia 15
8	Canada 14
9	France 14
10	Israel 14
11	Turkey 13
12	Brazil 9
13	China 9
14	Pakistan 9
15	Spain 8
16	Ukraine 8
17	Australia 7
18	Serbia 7

Deadliest animals to humans – M/yr

1	Mosquitoes	1.0000
2	Humans (homicides)	0.4750
3	Snakes	0.1000
4	Dogs	0.0250
5	Freshwater snails	0.0200
6	Assassin bugs	0.0120
7	Tsetse flies	0.0100
8	Scorpions	0.0033
9	Ascaris roundworms	0.0025
10	Tapeworms	0.0020
11	Crocodiles	0.0010
12	Hippopotamuses	0.0005

Global Terrorism 2022

1	Afghanistan
2	Iraq
3	Somalia
93	Nicaragua
93	Honduras
93	Costa Rica
93	Guatemala
93	Panama
93	El Salvador

Initial	Years	11 – Wars and anthropogenic disasters	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
1492	504	Genocides, ethnic cleansing, religious persecution	North and South America	2,000,000 137,750,000
1939	6	Wars and armed conflicts	Worlwide (WWII)	60,000,000 120,000,000
1946	30	Political leaders and regimes	PRC China	14,627,560 70,000,000
1500	200	Forced labor, abuse of workers, and slave trades	Africa, Americas, Atlantic	2,000,000 60,000,000
1958	4	Exacerbated outbreaks of disease and famine	China	11,600,000 55,000,000
1939	6	War crimes, massacres and ancient war atrocities	Worlwide (WWII)	29,000,000 30,500,000
1947	5	Political purges and repressions	PRC China	200,000 28,000,000
14 th c	200	Human sacrifice and suicide	Mexico	20,000 5,000,000
1947	–	Riots and political unrest	British India	200,000 2,000,000
1940	5	Prisons, concentration and extermination camps	Poland	800,000 1,500,000
1935	–	Exacerbated floods and landslides	China	145,000 145,000

Initial	Years	Wars (Modern)	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
1939	7	World War II	Worlwide	56,125,000 85,000,000

Initial	Years	Genocides	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
1941	5	The Holocaust	Europe	5,100,000 6,000,000

Initial	Years	Battles by casualties	Conflict	Casualties [top max only]
1941	–	Major operations	World War II	5,000,000 6,000,000
1941	4	Sieges and urban combat	World War II	1,117,000 5,500,000
260 BC	–	Classical formation battles	Qin's wars of unification	700,000

Initial	Years	Battles and other violent events	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
1947	–	Mass unrest, riots and pogroms	British India	200,000 2,000,000
1945	–	Bombing campaigns (World War II)	Japan	129,000 226,000
1945	–	Individual air raids	Japan	100,000
1941	–	Human sacrifice and mass suicide	Japan	< 40,000 80,400
1945	–	War-related ship disasters (World War II)	Germany	9,000
2001	–	Non-state terrorist attacks	United States	2,996

Initial	Years	Events named massacres	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
1645	2	Before or in 1945	Sichuan, China	1,000,000

Year	Number of terrorist incidents by country	Indicents	Deaths	Injuries
Total	1970 – 2019	182,437	414,533	529,476
2014	Incidents and deaths, (Injuries)	16,903	44,490	(2015) 44,043
Year	2017	10,900	26,445	24,927
2017	Afghanistan, [Syria]	1,082	[2,026]	[1,303]
2001	Islamist terrorist attacks	United States	2,996	6,000
2007	Mass car bombings	Iraq	796	
1995	Right-wing terrorist attacks	United States	168	680
2008	Marauding terrorist incidents	India	166	600
25	Terrorist incidents in 2022	Type	Dead	Injured
Jan 4–6	Zamfara State, Nigeria	Massacre, shooting, arson	200	?

93	School massacres	Killed	Injured	Country	Schools
1907	Chile	2,000	?	US	27
2004	Russia	333	783	China	11
1990	Sri Lanka	158	?		
2014	Pakistan	149	114	Small Arms Survey 2017	

172	Military personnel	Active	Reserve	Paramilitary	64,477,600
1	North Korea	1,280,000	600,000	5,889,000	7,769,000
2	South Korea	599,000	3,100,000	3,013,500	6,712,500
3	Vietnam	482,000	5,000,000	40,000	5,522,000
4	India	1,455,550	1,155,000	2,526,950	5,137,500
5	China (PRC)	2,185,000	1,170,000	660,000	4,015,000
6	Russia	1,014,000	2,000,000	554,000	3,568,000
68	Guatemala	18,050	63,850	25,000	106,900
71	Honduras	14,950	60,000	8,000	82,950
86	El Salvador	24,500	9,900	17,000	51,400
106	Panama	0	0	26,000	26,000
132	Nicaragua	12,000	0	0	12,000
140	Costa Rica	0	0	9,800	9,800
155	Belize	1,500	700	150	2,350
171	Libya	0	0	0	0
172	Palestine	0	0	0	0

ICBM Invasions WWII NATO Tsar Bomba Fallout shelter

14	Level of military equipment	Country	170	World
1	Main battle tanks	Russia	13,530	1 77,648
3	Military aircraft	US	3,761	2 19,802
2	Nuclear weapons	Russia	6,500	3 13,895
4	Attack helicopters	US	867	4 3,692
5	Budget US\$ billion	US	\$738	5 \$1,835

1971 18M migrated from E. Pakistan (Bangladesh) to India to escape military forces
 1998 14M evacuated because massive flooding, landslides in north & central China

9	Nuclear weapons	Total	Deployed	Tests	First test
1	Russia	5,977	1,588	715	1949
2	United States	5,428	1,644	1,054	1945
3	China	350		45	1964
4	France	290	280	210	1960
5	United Kingdom	225	120	45	1952
6	Pakistan	165		6	1998
7	India	160		6	1974
8	Israel	90			1960
9	North Korea	20		6	2006

#	Number	Serial Killers	Victims
1	1992 – 1999	Colombia	138

33	Medical pro and pseudo-pro	Victims
1	1975 – 1998	United Kingdom 218

51	Serial killer groups & couples	Victims
1	1920 – 1940	United States 400

25	Year	Disputed cases	Victims
1	1970s	United Kingdom	300

146	Police officers	Size	Year
– Total		12,435,974	

1	India	2,091,488	2020
2	China	2,000,000	2018
3	Russia	756,859	2016
59	El Salvador	21,900	2012
68	Costa Rica	14,500	2012
73	Panama	12,000	2012
110	Belize	1,300	2012
146	Pitcairn Islands	2	UK 2015

Criminal enterprises, gangs, and syndicates

20	Capital punishment (America)	Executed
1	China	2019 1,000
2	Iran	2019 251

#	Prison massacres	Killed
1	Syria	1980 500 – 1,000
2	Peru	1986 224

226	Incarceration rate (prison pop)	10,773,214
1	United States	2,094,000 Penal
2	China	1,710,000
3	Brazil	759,518

47	El Salvador	37,190
59	Guatemala	25,298
66	Honduras	21,629
70	Nicaragua	20,918
76	Costa Rica	19,226
78	Panama	18,174
157	Belize	1,222

13	Incidents	1,944	Location
1	Familicides	468	AF Am US AS China EU OC/Maritime S.E. AS
2		219	Asia (China)
3	Other incidents	207	United States, Asia, China, Europe
4	Home intruders	151	United States, Asia, Europe
5		150	Oceania/Maritime Southeast Asia
6		147	Americas (United States)
7	Workplace killings	138	Military
8	Religious, political or ethnic crimes	115	Asia
9		110	Europe
10		79	Africa
11	School massacres	65	
12	Vehicular homicide	57	
13	Mass murders committed using grenades	38	

13	Rampage killers (top max only)	Year	Location	Killed	Injured
1	Other incidents	1999	Atlantic Ocean (EgyptAir Flight 990)	216	0
2	Asia	2001	Shijiazhuang, China	109	38
3	Religious, political or ethnic crimes	2016	Nice, France	86	458
4	Oceania/Maritime Southeast Asia	1985	Sinasa, Philippines	67	0
5	Americas	2017	Nevada, United States	60	411
6	School massacres	1927	Michigan, United States	44	58
7	Europe	1583	Beselick, Holy Roman Empire	41	?
8	Africa	1994	Uganda	26	13
9	Vehicular homicide	1974	Ciurea, Romania	24	50
10	Mass murders committed using grenades	1893	Barcelona, Spain	20 – 22	27 – 35
11	Familicides	1976	Zixing, China	17	0
12	Workplace killings	1996	Timika Airport, Indonesia	16	11
13	Home intruders	2003	Yangxiaoxiang, China	13	0

	Country with most cemeteries ?		Largest tomb	Japan	Visited	FRA	oldest	MAR
#	Largest cemeteries	Year	Location	Interments	ha			
1	Wadi-us-Salaam “Valley of Peace” (Islamic)	7th c	Shia holy city, Najaf, Iraq		601.16			
2	Rose Hills Memorial Park	1914	Maspeth, Queens, New York, USA		570.00			
3	Calverton National Cemetery	1978	Calverton, New York, USA	212,000	423.00			
4	Abraham Lincoln National Cemetery	1862	Chicago, Illinois, USA		397.00			
5	Ohlsdorf Cemetery	1877	Ohlsdorf, Hamburg, Germany	1,500,000	391.00			
6	Riverside National Cemetery	1976	Riverside, California, USA		373 – 510			
7	Georgia National Cemetery	2006	Canton, Georgia, USA		313.60			
8	Fort Custer National Cemetery	1943	Augusta, Michigan, USA		311.80			
9	Karacaahmet Cemetery	14th c	Üsküdar, Istanbul, Turkey	1,000,000	303.51			
10	Massachusetts National Cemetery	1973	Bourne, Massachusetts, USA		303.20			
11	Spring Grove Cemetery and Arboretum	1845	Cincinnati, Ohio, USA		296.64			
12	Quantico National Cemetery	1983	Quantico, Virginia, USA	40,000	293.00			
13	Rookwood Cemetery (Necropolis)	1868	Sydney, New South Wales, Australia	1,000,000	286.00			
14	Indiantown Gap National Cemetery	1976	East Hanover Township, PA, USA	60,000	274.00			

	Prepared						
189	by alcohol consumption per capita	Total	Beer%	Wine%	Spirits%	Other%	
1	Estonia	16.9	32.7	7.4	50.3	9.6	
2	Lithuania	15.0	43.6	7.3	37.1	12.1	
3	Czech Republic	14.3	53.3	21.3	25.4	0.0	
4	Seychelles	13.8	68.9	22.4	6.3	2.5	
5	Germany	13.4	52.6	28.4	18.9	0.0	
6	Nigeria	13.4	7.9	0.4	0.6	91.1	
73	Panama	7.9	76.9	3.5	19.4	0.3	
88	Belize	6.7	69.1	1.9	26.7	2.3	
108	Nicaragua	5.2	39.7	0.8	59.5	0.1	
112	Costa Rica	4.8	64.1	7.2	27.9	0.8	
121	Honduras	4.0	46.6	1.2	52.1	0.1	
126	El Salvador	3.7	47.8	1.3	50.7	0.1	
142	Guatemala	2.4	56.1	2.1	41.7	0.2	

	Blood alcohol content						
%	by alcohol consumption per capita	Country				Produce	
100.0	Beer (5th millennium BC in Iran)	Brunei	Kiribati	5th M BC in Iran	China		
97.3	Spirits	Haiti	North Korea				
94.9	Other	Sierra Leone					
84.7	Wine (7000 BC Mead China)	Tuvalu		7000 BC Mead China	Italy		

61	by beer consumption per capita	Litres/year	Year
1	Czech Republic	188.6	2019
2	Austria	107.8	2019
3	Romania	100.3	2019
4	Germany	99.0	2019

59	by beer consumption – Total Nacional	Litres/year	M ℓ/yr	Year
45	China	29.0	43,266	2018
20	United States	72.7	23,920	2019
31	Brazil	58.4	12,401	2019
22	Mexico	70.5	9,324	2019

8	Largest rifts, canyons and valleys (km)	Length	Width	Depth
1	Atlantic Ocean	≈10,000	6,000	7.76
2	Great Rift Valley	6,000	220	2.00
3	Canadian Arctic Rift System	4,800		
4	Midcontinent Rift System	2,000	70	0.00
5	Grand Canyon	277	4–18	2.00
6	Colca Canyon			4.00
7	Cotahuasi Canyon			4.00

158	Fault zones	Time	Length km	Location	Ring of fire
1	Sunda subduction megathrust	Active	5,500	S.E. Asia	

	Total renewable water resources 2014		
180	43,386.13	km³	
1	Brazil	5,661.00	
2	Russia	4,312.00	
3	Canada	2,850.00	
4	United States	2,818.00	
5	China	2,813.00	
6	Colombia	2,145.00	
7	Indonesia	2,019.00	
8	Peru	1,641.00	
9	India	1,446.00	
10	Myanmar	1,003.00	
11	Dem. Rep. Congo	900.00	
44	Nicaragua	156.20	
48	Panama	136.60	
53	Costa Rica	113.00	
55	Guatemala	109.20	
62	Honduras	90.66	
108	El Salvador	15.63	
110	Belize	15.26	
174	Barbados	0.08	
175	Qatar	0.06	
176	Antigua and Barbuda	0.05	
177	Malta	0.05	
178	St. Kitts and Nevis	0.02	
179	Bahrain	0.00	
180	Kuwait	0.00	

180	Per capita	13,567,887.64
1	Greenland	10,662,190.00
2	Iceland	519,264.70
3	Guyana	315,701.20
4	Suriname	178,935.20
5	Bhutan	108,475.60
6	Papua New Guinea	100,796.20
7	Gabon	87,058.07

	Golden Age in society timeline	
Viral Videos	2005 – present	
Television (second age)	1999 – present	
	Market capitalization	until
Consumer electronics	?	
Energy: Oil and gas	2011	
Conglomerate	2005	

Year	Most intense tropical cyclones by area	Record	
1979	C5 Typhoon Tip	Northwest Pacific	2,220 km ø
2015	C5 Hurricane Patricia	Northeast Pacific	345 km/h
2016	C5 Cyclone Winston	South Pacific	
2005	C5 Hurricane Wilma	North Atlantic	882 mbar
2004	C2 Hurricane Catarina	South Atlantic	rare Brazil
1999	C5 Odisha Cyclone	North Indian	
2004	C5 Cyclone Gafilo	Southwest Indian	
93–03	C4 Gwenda–C5 Inigo	Australian region	

WTC	Most active NW PO	MITC	TCR
NW PO	coast of China	most landfalling TC worldwide	
Rain	Mawsynram, India	Highest average annual rainfall	
Rain	Lloró, Colombia	Wettest known locations	
2022	Deadliest floods	2022	Floods

Year	Basin	Detail	Record
2019	Worldwide	Named storms	105
2018	Worldwide	Tropical cyclones	150
2017	Worldwide	Damage USD	\$303 billion
1970	Worldwide	Deaths	504,865

Year	Deadliest Atlantic H	Fatalities (est.)	Category
1780	Great Hurricane	22,000 – 27,501	-
1998	C5 Mitch	11,374 – 19,000	5
1900	C4 Galveston	8,000 – 12,000	4
1974	C2 Fifi-Orlene	8,210 (10,000)	2
1963	C4 Flora	7,193	4

59	Costliest Atlantic H	NOM. billions USD	Normalized
2005	C5 Katrina	\$125.0	\$116.9
2017	C4 Harvey	\$125.0	\$62.2
2017	C5 Maria	\$90.0	-

Year	Atlantic	name	Tornadoes
2004	Hurricane	Ivan	120
1967	Hurricane	Beulah	115
2004	Hurricane	Frances	103
2005	Hurricane	Rita	101
2005	Hurricane	Katrina	57

Year	Simultaneous-ly	Basins	Atlantic
2021	Tropical cyclones	North Atlantic	3
2020	Tropical cyclones	6 over two oceans	5

Intense	Atlantic H	Peak mbar–inHg	Landfall mbar–inHg		
2005	Wilma	882	26.05		
1988	Gilbert	888	26.23	900	26.58
1935	Labor Day	892	26.34	892	26.34
2005	Rita	895	26.43		
1980	Allen	899	26.55		
1969	Camille	900	26.58	900	26.58
2005	Katrina	902	26.64		
1998	Mitch	905	26.73		
2007	Dean	905	26.73	905	26.73
2017	Maria	908	26.81		
1924	Cuba			910	26.87
2019	Dorian			910	26.87
1955	Janet			914	26.99
2017	Irma			914	26.99
1932	Cuba			918	27.02
2018	Michael			919	27.14

Strongest	Atlantic H	Peak mph–km/h	Landfall mph–km/h		
1980	Allen	190	305		
1935	Labor Day	185	295	185	295
1988	Gilbert	185	295	165	270
2019	Dorian	185	295	185	295
2005	Wilma	185	295		
1998	Mitch	180	285		
2005	Rita	180	285		
2017	Irma	180	285	180	285
1932	Cuba	175	280	165	270
1955	Janet	175	280	175	280
1969	Camille	175	280	175	280
1977	Anita	175	280	175	280
1979	David	175	280	175	280
1992	Andrew	175	280	165	270
2005	Katrina	175	280		
2007	Dean	175	280	175	280
2007	Felix	175	280	165	270
2017	Maria	175	280	165	270

Year	North ATL H	Areas	\$ billion	Deaths	System
Q2 2022	TS Bonnie	7		4	2
Q3 2021	C4 Ida	8	≥ 75.25	55 (52)	9
Season	North ATL H	Mos	\$ billion	Deaths	Systems
2022	Jun –			9	3
2021	May – Nov	5.17	> 80.683	103 (90)	21

Modes	ATL	T. Storms	Hurricanes	Major
2020	30		14	7
2005	28		15	7
2021	21		7	4
1933	20		11	6
2010	19		12	5
1995	19		11	5
1887	19		11	2
2012	19		10	2
2011	19		7	4

ATL	T. Storms	Hurricanes	Major	
1930	3		2	2
1914	1		0	0

Year	Category	Atlantic	Intense
1998	1	Nicole	Dec
1932	5	Cuba	Nov
2005	5	Wilma	Oct
1988	5	Gilbert	Sep
1980	5	Allen	Aug
2005	5	Emily	Jul
2010	2	Alex	Jun
1957	3	Audrey	Jun
1951	1	Able	May
2017	TS	Arlene	Apr
1908	2	One	Mar
1952	TS	Groundhog Day	Feb
1955	1	Alice	Jan

Year	Atlantic H	Highest wave
1995	Luis	30 meters

20	Atlantic – Pacific crossover	Direction	
2022	Tropical s.	Bonnie	AO → PO
2016	Hurricane	Otto	AO → PO
2010	Hurricane	Hermine	PO → AO
1996	Hurricane	Cesar–Douglas	AO → PO
1996	Hurricane	Dolly	AO → PO

Year	km	Eye range	Eye
1960		370 Typhoon Carmen	
2003		Hurricane Isabel	Annular
2005		3.7 Hurricane Wilma	

Year	Atlantic	name	Value	Miscellaneous records
2012	C3 Hurricane	Sandy	1,850 km	Largest in diameter
1971	C2 Hurricane	Ginger	27.25 days	Longest duration (consecutive)
1966	C3 Hurricane	Faith	11,020 km	Distance traveled
1961	Tropical Storm	Six	111 km/h	Highest forward speed
1932	C5 Hurricane	Cuba	3.6 days	Longest duration (Category 5)
1899	C4 Hurricane	San Ciriaco	28 days	Longest duration (non CONS)

TC	Basin	Season start	Season end	
12.1	North Atlantic	June 1	November 30	Season lengths and averages

2022	Atlantic H. Season	pre-HURDAT	HURDAT era
	<i>Season effects</i>	1494 – 1850	1851 – present
	<i>Seasonal summary</i>		

1,741	ATL TS 1851 – 2018		
616	September	2,516	Tropical cyclones ATL 2021
394	August	2,008	418 years Named storms ATL
360	October	Most	ATL Number of named storm
125	July	10	September
99	November	8	August
94	June	8	October
25	May	5	July

Cat.	Saffir–Simpson scale	Wind speeds km/h	Most recent landfall	
5	Major hurricane	≥ 252	2019 Dorian	
4	Major hurricane	209	251	2021 Ida
3	Major hurricane	178	208	2021 Grace
2	Hurricane	154	177	2022 Agatha
1	Hurricane	119	153	2021 Pamela
	Tropical storm	63	118	
	Tropical depression		≤ 62	

Cat.	Dangerous	Damage	
5		Catastrophic	Enhanced Fujita scale
4		Catastrophic	Beaufort scale
3		Devastating	Extratropical cyclone
2	Extremely	Extensive	Fujiwhara effect
1	Very	Some	

km	Size	Type	km	
2,000	large	Cyclone	2,091 EC to HN	Explosive cyclogenesis
160	radius	Subtropical		Tropical cyclogenesis
30 – 65	diameter	Eye (cyclone)		Weather of 2022 (Aug)
				Tropical cyclones in 2022 by year

Historical	UTC	C	Code	In native language	Country	3166	Administrative divisions	Language	Independence	Democracy – 2021	UN	Freedom	km²	Population	Etymology
	+01:00	AF	566	Nigeria, Nijeriya	Nigeria	NGA	36 states, 1 Federal Capital	English, Hausa	1960	Hybrid regime	1960	Partly	923,768	218,541,212	
Tupi, Gê, Kalina, Arawaks	4 zones	SA	76	Brasil	Brazil	BRA	26 Estados, 1 Distrito Federal	Portuguese	1822	Flawed democracy	1945	Free	8,515,767	215,006,351	"red-wood"
	+05:30	AS	356	Bhārat – भारत	India	IND	29 States, 7 Union Territories	Hindi, English	1947	Flawed democracy	1945	Partly	3,287,263	1,380,004,385	
Nahuatl	4 zones	NA	484	México	Mexico	MEX	31 Estados	Spanish	1810	Hybrid regime	1945	Partly	1,964,375	128,271,248	
	−04:00	SA	862	Venezuela	Venezuela	VEN	23 Estados	Spanish	1811	Authoritarian	1945	Not	916,445	28,705,000	"Little Venice"
	2 zones	AF	710	iNingizimu	South Africa	ZAF	9 Provinces	Zulu, Xhosa	1931	Flawed democracy	1945	Free	1,221,037	60,142,978	
	11 zones	NA	840	United States	United States	USA	50 States	English	1776	Flawed democracy	1945	Free	9,525,067	332,981,784	
Slavic	11 zones	EA	643	Rossiya, Rossiâ – Россия	Russia	RUS	85 Federal Subjects	Russian	1992	Authoritarian	1945	Not	17,098,246	145,100,000	
Muisca Confederation	−05:00	SA	170	Colombia	Colombia	COL	32 Departamentos	Spanish	1810, 1819	Flawed democracy	1945	Partly	1,141,748	51,049,498	
Proto-humans	+05:00	AS	586	Pākistān – پاکستان	Pakistan	PAK	4 Provinces	English, Urdu	1947	Hybrid regime	1947	Partly	881,912	235,824,862	"Land of the Pure"
	+08:00	AS	608	Pilipinas	Philippines	PHL	16 Rehiyong	Filipino	1898	Flawed democracy	1945	Partly	300,000	112,279,501	
Renzidong	+08:00	AS	156	Zhōngguó – 中国	China	CHN	23 Shěng, 5 Zizhìqū, 4 Zhíxiáshì	Standard Chinese	1949	Authoritarian	1945	Not	9,596,961	1,412,600,000	

Administrative divisions	by system of government		183 – by milk consumption per capita (kg) – 2013		200	by total fertility rate (births) – 2019	by natural increase		
(4th level) India	195	Constitutional form	UN member states and observers	1	Finland	430.76	1	Niger	6.8
664,339 Villages	146	Republic		38	Costa Rica	183.28	2	Somalia	6.0
	39	Constitutional monarchy		68	El Salvador	124.34	67	Guatemala	2.8
(3rd level) United States	5	Absolute monarchy		93	Honduras	91.33	79	Panama	2.4
35,930 municipal bodies	5	Provisional		98	Nicaragua	85.16	80	Honduras	2.4
				102	Belize	80.3	87	Nicaragua	2.4
(2nd level) Brazil	8	Constitutional form	Partially recognized states	111	Panama	70.29	93	Belize	2.3
5,568 municipalities	6	Republic		125	Guatemala	46.6	113	El Salvador	2.0
	2	Constitutional monarchy					140	Costa Rica	1.7
(1st level) Slovenia			Unrecognized states	High	food self-sufficiency rate – Ratio %				
212 občine	3	Constitutional form		1	Argentina	273			
	3	Republic		2	Uruguay	232			
				3	Australia	207			
				4	Ukraine	193	2021	Freedom in world	195 countries
Largest insects	300M eggs	Ocean sunfish	867+ Morocco	5	New Zealand	185	1	Free	82
	3 – 4M eggs	/25d African army ant Dorylinae	69 People with the most children				2	Partly	59
	28	avg. Naked mole-rat	9 Multiple births				3	Not Free	54

Historical	UTC	CD	Code	Oficial	País	3166	Divisiones administrativas	Idioma	Independencia	Democracia 2021	ONU	Libertad	km²	Población	Etymology
Mayans, Toltecs	−06:00		340	Republic	Honduras	HND	18 Departamentos	Español	1821	Régimen híbrido	1945	Parcial	112,492	9,546,178	"depths"
Mayans, Nahuatl	−06:00	NW	320	Republic	Guatemala	GTM	22 Departamentos	Español	1821	Régimen híbrido	1945	Parcial	108,889	17,109,746	"Forest"
Mayans, Nahuatl, Pipils	−06:00	SW	222	Republic	El salvador	SLV	14 Departamentos	Español	1821	Régimen híbrido	1945	Parcial	21,041	6,825,935	"The Savior"
Chibchans, Nahuatl	−06:00		188	Republic	Costa rica	CRI	7 Provincias	Español	1821	Democracia plena	1945	Libre	51,100	5,163,038	"Gold Coast"
Chibcha	−06:00	SE	558	Republic	Nicaragua	NIC	15 Departamentos	Español	1821	Régimen Autoritario	1945	No libre	130,373	6,595,674	after Nicarao, a leader
	−05:00		591	Republic	Panamá	PAN	10 Provincias	Español	1821	Democracia Imperfecta	1945	Libre	75,417	4,278,500	After a former village
	−06:00		84		Belice	BLZ	6 Districts	Inglés, Español	1981		1981	Libre	22,966	430,191	

6	World's busiest ports	2019
1	Port of Helsinki, Finland	12,218,560

49	Busiest container ports	2020
1	Shanghai, China	43,500
45	Colón, Panama	4,430

168	Container port traffic 2019	TEUs
–	World	795,947,290
1	China	242,030,000
2	United States	55,518,880
24	Panama	7,355,100
51	Costa Rica	1,530,500
52	Guatemala	1,529,000
74	Honduras	790,800
105	El Salvador	249,500
112	Nicaragua	173,482
144	Belize	44,510

96	Busiest cruise ports	PAX 2016/2017
1	United States	4,980,490
26	Honduras	1,037,647

20	Busiest ports by cargo TONN	2019 kiloton
1	Ningbo-Zhoushan, China	1,120,090

	Longest ships (in service)	Length in m
	Container ships	400
	Other (Crane vessel)	382
	Oil tankers	380
	Bulk carriers	360 – 362
	Passenger ships	360 – 362

158	Largest ships by gross tonnage (in service)	
1	Crane vessel	403,342

11	Ship canal (Notable)	Length (km)
1	Canada	600

613	Ports Atlantic Ocean, 266 EU, 103 USA, 35 ENG	
	Largest cruise ships	
	Cruise ship speed ~20 knots/h, 1 knot=1.852 km/h	
CHN	Fishing industry	81,500,000
	modern-day Southern China, Taiwan	3000 BC

90	Satellites	9,096	Years
1	United States	4,948	64
2	CIS (Former USSR)	1,537	65
3	China (PRC)	551	52

Regime	Cat #3 – Speed of sound	km/h	Cruise (AERO)
Mach	1.0	1,235	880 – 926 km/h

Most Dangerous NPL	Highest CHN	Lowest ISR
Largest airport SAU	Oldest airport ?	Windiest NZL
Best airport 2022 QAT		
First commercial airline	Airlines (date)	
A320 vs 737	A380 vs 747	Largest aircraft
Fatalities	Sole survivors	Missing aircraft

Intro	Most-produced aircraft	Type / role	Produced
Civilian	402,412	+Military	1,245,124
1956	Cessna 172	Utility / trainer	44,000
1967	Boeing 737	Jet airliner	10,655
1988	Airbus A320 family	Jet airliner	10,110

Year	Aviation accidents Deaths	# incidents	Year of
Total	157,724	27,796	1918 – 2021
1945	4,700	737	Deaths
1944	4,646	944	Incidents
1918	12	15	Minimum
104 Years 1918 – 2021		Aviation	July 2022

IATA	Location	Aiport	Passengers
HND	Ōta District, Tokyo, Japan	International	84,893,742
HNL	Honolulu, Hawaii, PO, USA	International	12,064,992
HON	Huron, South Dakota, USA	Regional	2,016

IATA	Passengers	Year	Airlines – Cargo
SAP	1,022,924	2018	12 – 5
RTB	286,738	2014	11 – 0
LCE	130,768	2014	4 – 1
XPL			6 – 0

16	Aircraft carriers in service	Commissioned	Planned
1	United States	20	13

	Aircraft, airplane	France	132 years
	Artificial satellite	Soviet Union	65 years

Waste

20	Aircraft & spacecraft exports	Manufacturers
1	United States	59.2 4
2	France	49.1 4
3	Germany	34.1 1
4	Canada	7.39 1

234	International Airports	1,447	International Airports
52	Europe	458	Russia 67
45	Asia	390	China 88
54	Americas	368	United States 123
57	Africa	174	Egypt 15
26	Oceania	57	Australia 16

234	International Airports	1,447	+ Passengers	Acc.
1	United States	123	Atlanta	864
2	China	88		76
3	Russia	67	Moscow	549
4	Mexico	38	Mexico City	102
5	India	36		95
6	France	34	Paris	105
7	Spain	34	Madrid	56
8	Colombia	32		184
9	Brazil	31	São Paulo	190
10	Italy	30	Rome	68
11	Iran	29		
12	Canada	24	Toronto	191
13	Turkey	22		
14	England and Wales	21	London	
15	Greece	21	Athens	
16	Indonesia	20		106
17	Japan	20		
18	Germany	19	Frankfurt	62
19	Australia	16	Sydney	51
20	Kazakhstan	16		45
52	Panama	6	7	
61	Honduras	5	4	
90	Nicaragua	3	1	
115	Costa Rica	2	4	
116	Guatemala	2	2	
150	Belize	1	1	
151	El Salvador	1	2	

	Runway	Country	Length (m)
	Other Notable	United States	10,668
	Longest	China and Russia	5,000
	Shortest	Inkom, Idaho, US	122

10	by number of routes	S1 2019	Airline movements
1	Ireland		1,831
2	United States		1,106

9	number of countries served	S1 2019
1	Turkey	121

	Flight endurance record	Flight distance record	Commercial
	Shortest flight 53s	Flight altitude record	

16	Longest flights – Origin	Destination	km
1	Sydney	London–Heathrow	17,016

30	From	To	km
1	New York – JFK	Singapore	15,349

Qty	Cities with + than 1 airport	Country
6	London	United Kingdom
6	New York City	United States

15	2019 Busiest city airport systems by passenger traffic – Passengers
1	London United Kingdom 180,957,374
2	New York United States 143,797,000
3	Tokyo Japan 128,706,040
4	Shanghai China 121,791,337

35	2021 Busiest airports by passenger traffic	Passengers
1	Atlanta, Georgia United States	75,537,213
2	Dallas-Fort Worth, Texas United States	62,465,756

10	2021 Busiest airports by international passenger traffic – Passengers
1	Dubai United Arab Emirates 29,110,609
2	Istanbul Turkey 26,466,169
3	Amsterdam Netherlands 25,488,783
4	Frankfurt Germany 22,697,490
5	Paris France 22,616,995

10	2020 Busiest airports by cargo traffic	Tonnes
1	Memphis, Tennessee United States	4,613,431
2	Chek Lap Kok, Islands Hong Kong	4,468,089

#	Motor vehicle production 2021	Peak
–	1,398,062,476	All years
–	World	80,154,988
1	China	26,082,220
2	United States	9,167,214

#	Automobile sales by model	C
1	1966 – present	50,000,000
2	1948 – present	33,000,000
3	1974 – present	30,000,000

#	Best-selling automobiles	C
1	1966 – present	50,000,000

#	Automotive superlatives	C
1	Most Expensive	\$3,260,000

WW	Motorcycle	155 years	FRA
	Petrol auto-mobile	136 years	DEU
	Motor buses	127 years	DEU

16	Bus lane	Buses	bl (km)
1	Beijing, China	26,000	294
2	Hong Kong	19,768	22

c	Multiple-vehicle collision	Year
BRA	Vehicles	300
ARE	Injured	277
NGA	Killed	96 – 200

182	by traffic-related death rate	Year
1	China	261,367
2	India	207,551
3	Brazil	46,935
4	United States	39,888
5	Indonesia	38,279
6	Nigeria	35,621
67	Guatemala	2,939
85	Honduras	1,408
88	El Salvador	1,339
97	Nicaragua	931
105	Costa Rica	676
124	Panama	386
154	Belize	81

Most-polluted cities by particulate matter concentration		
PM	City	Country
10	Peshawar	Pakistan
2.5	Kanpur	India
162	Registered vehicles	2,022,200,847
Year		
1	China	294,694,457
2	United States	281,312,446
3	India	210,023,289
58	Guatemala	3,250,194
75	Costa Rica	1,991,398
81	Honduras	1,694,504
89	Panama	1,288,573
95	El Salvador	1,008,080
159	Belize	56,094

178	Vehicles (per capita)	1,708,484,788	Year
1	China	307,000,000	2022
2	United States	290,800,000	2022
3	Japan	78,461,953	2020
53	Guatemala	4,000,000	2020
73	Honduras	2,200,000	2020
77	Costa Rica	2,000,000	2021
102	Nicaragua	944,380	2019
103	Panama	939,000	2019
125	El Salvador	437,160	2019
155	Belize	86,840	2019

15	by car exports	Value
1	Germany	142.3
2	Japan	98.0

85	Oil imports	Crude bbl/day
2020	China	10,852,615
2020	United States	5,877,000
2020	India	4,033,050
2020	South Korea	2,660,369
2020	Japan	2,472,364
2020	Germany	1,671,178
2020	Spain	1,104,594
2020	Italy	1,014,241
2020	Netherlands	997,769
2014	Nicaragua	13,580
2012	El Salvador	9,940

Crisis to calamity	
41	500 Cities
China	283
Iran	43
India	32
Chile	19
Poland	17
by refined petroleum exports	
Netherlands	72,296
Russia	70,646
Singapore	62,440
India	52,905
United States	51,929
South Korea	51,540
MPH countries	19
Phase-out of ffv	2035 – 2040

2012	Largest cs I-35 TX	2023 I-40 TN
------	--------------------	--------------

Year	Country	Filling station
2012	United States	114,474
2018	China	106,000
2017	India	60,799
C	Filling station	2022
USA	Gas station	117 years
USA	"drive-in" FS	109 years

73	Oil exports	bbl/day
2020	Saudi Arabia	6,658,642
2020	Russia	4,653,500
2020	Iraq	3,428,379
2020	Canada	3,037,668
2021	Iran	2,700,000
2020	United Arab E.	2,418,388
2020	Nigeria	1,879,288
2020	Kuwait	1,826,331
2020	Norway	1,501,768
2019	Kazakhstan	1,410,917
2020	Angola	1,219,656
2020	Mexico	1,198,511
2020	Oman	859,883
2010	Guatemala	10,960
2010	Belize	4,345

208 – Carbon dioxide emissions Mt CO ₂ /yr 2017		Per Land area – t CO ₂ /km ² /yr 2017
–	World	37,077.404
–	International Shipping	677.248
–	International Aviation	543.381
1	China	10,877.218
2	United States	5,107.393
91	Guatemala	17.760
99	Panama	12.256
104	Honduras	10.562
111	Costa Rica	8.138
115	El Salvador	7.857
125	Nicaragua	5.919
183	Belize	0.440

Year	Oil consumption	bbl/day
2019	World (+biofuels)	100,100,000
2019	United States	19,400,000
2020	China	14,225,000
2019	India	5,271,000
2011	Panama	98,000
2011	Guatemala	83,910
2011	Honduras	58,150
2011	Costa Rica	50,200
2011	El Salvador	44,040
2011	Nicaragua	30,690
2011	Belize	7,044

13	OPEC – Jan 2020
7	Africa
5	Middle East
1	South America
2020	Ecuador
2019	Qatar
2016	Indonesia

97	Oil production 2020	bbl/day
–	World Production	76,124,800
1	United States	11,307,560
2	Russia	9,865,495
3	Saudi Arabia (OPEC)	9,264,921
79	Guatemala	7,749
85	Belize	1,700

140	Oil production (GFP)	bbl/day
–	World	
1	United States	11,000,000
2	Russia	10,760,000
3	Saudi Arabia (OPEC)	10,425,000
72	Guatemala	9,500

Natural gas	
by country	
Production	
Proven reserves	
Greenhouse gas	
Emissions per capita	

22 Trillion dollar club	United States	(macroeconomics)
US\$ 4,614.35 Billion	China	Largest banks 2020
Oil and gas industry	Saudi Arabia	Largest corporate...
US\$ 400.4 billion	Saudi Arabia	Largest oil and gas...
Deepest hand-dug well	390 m	England, UK

1 Oil barrel	347 AD
158.98 litres	Oil Wells in China

Km per liter	Year	Country
24.39	2020	European Union
14.93	2020	United States

Fuel efficiency	Megajoule/L	Megajoule/kg
Autogas (LPG)	25.5 – 28.7	~51
Diesel	38.6	~48
Regular gasoline/petrol	34.8	~47
Premium gasoline/petrol		~46

Years	Proven Oil Reserves (millions bbl) OPEC 2017 – GFP 2021	
364	Venezuela	302,809
132	Libya	48,360,000,000
126	Canada	4,421
107	Iran	208,600
97	Kuwait	104,000

96	Oil production	bbl/day	Per capita – bbl/day
–	World		
9	Kuwait (OPEC)	2,625,145	721,575
17	Qatar	1,530,000	500,000

Stats					
Waste disposal incidents	4,890,992.76 km	182	Road network size – km	Paved – km	Year †
Hotel rating (7 stars) ARE	Tallest Hotels ARE	List sum	World	38,895,318	22,018,743
Shopping streets and districts by city	Largest hotels	Montana, 20	United States	6,803,479	4,304,715 2019 26 lanes
4th c: Cable suspension bridge	Chained-brand hotels	2	India	6,371,847	4,266,046 2022
by total road tunnel length	Smart city	3	China	5,198,000	4,943,000 2020
		4	Brazil	2,000,000	246,000 2018
		5	Russia	1,529,373	927,721 2019
144 years First electric street lights	76 years Radial tire	6	France	1,053,215	1,053,215 2011 †
Largest wastewater treatment plants	Largest parking lot	7	Canada	1,042,300	415,600 2014
Largest roadside attractions	Longest national	8	Australia	873,573	145,928 2015

182	by road network size (length km)	Paved – km	Year
72	Nicaragua	23,897	3,346 2014
84	Guatemala	17,621	7,489 2016
91	Honduras	14,742	3,367 2012
103	El Salvador	9,012	5,341 2017
112	Costa Rica	5,035	0 2017
125	Belize	3,281	601 2017
	Panama		

Hairpin turn	Slaughter alley	Traffic congestion #1 LDN	Traffic congestion #1 IST
Asian Highway Network – 140,479 km	NA 48,000 km	~30,000 km	Pan-American Highway
Car-free places +Sweden			Longest ring roads ISL
Recycling rates by country JPN 2 of 7	Carnage of beast(s)	Departments	Municipalities
	Honduras	18	298
	Guatemala	22	335 – 340
	El Salvador	14	262

Human	For read	Divisions			
Costa Rica	7 Provinces	82 Cantons	488 Districts		
Nicaragua	15 Departments	2 regions	153 Municipalities		
Panama	10 Provinces	3 Indigenous regions (P)	2 Indigenous regions (C)	679 Corregimientos	
Belize	6 Districts	31 Constituencies	192 Villages	2 Cities	7 Towns

km² comparison	Admin divisions	HN km to	Capital	Continent	Language	UN	km²	Independence	Democracy	Freedom 2021	Population	Year	Homicides
Nicaragua	15 Departamentos	283	Managua	America	Spanish	1945	130,373	1821	Authoritarian	Not	6,595,674	2019	462
DPR Korea (North)	9 Do	12,923	Pyongyang	Asia	Korean	1991	120,540	1945	Authoritarian	Not	25,660,000	2015	1,110
Malawi	3 Regions	13,623	Lilongwe	Africa	English	1964	118,484	1964	Hybrid Regime	Partly	21,507,723	2012	279
Eritrea	6 Zoba	13,191	Asmara	Africa	Tigrinya, Arabic, English	1993	117,600	1993	Authoritarian	Not	3,601,000	2015	390
Benin	12 Départements	9,584	[] Porto-Novo	Africa	French	1960	114,763	1960	Hybrid Regime	Partly	12,506,347	2017	126

Honduras	18 Departamentos		Tegucigalpa	America	Spanish	1945	112,492	1821	Hybrid Regime	Partly	9,546,178	2020	3,598
----------	------------------	--	-------------	---------	---------	------	---------	------	---------------	--------	-----------	------	-------

Liberia	15 Counties	8,410	Monrovia	Africa	English	1945	111,369	1847	Hybrid Regime	Partly	4,661,010	2012	135
Bulgaria	28 Oblasti	10,546	Sofia	Europe	Bulgarian	1955	110,879	1878	Flawed Demo	Free	6,520,314	2020	69
Cuba	16 Provincias	1,136	La Habana	America	Spanish	1945	109,884	1959	Authoritarian	Not	11,113,215	2016	572
Guatemala	22 Departamentos	432	Guatemala	America	Spanish	1945	108,889	1821	Hybrid Regime	Partly	17,109,746	2018	3,881
Iceland	74 Municipalities	7,416	Reykjavík	Europe	Icelandic	1946	103,000	1944	Full Democracy	Free	381,370	2020	5

Netherlands: informally Holland

H	Admin divisions	HN km to	Location	Continent	Language	UN	km²	Independence	Democracy	Freedom	Population	Year	Homicides
Haiti	10 Departamentos	1,541		America	French	1945	27,750	1804	Authoritarian	Partly	11,743,017	2018	743
Heard Island and McDonald Islands		15,444	Australia	Antarctica	English, French		368 – 412				0		
Holy See		9,583	Vatican City	Europe	Latin, Italian, French						801	2015	0
Hong Kong		15,283	(SAR) China	Asia	Chinese, English		93,030		Hybrid Regime	Partly	7,403,100	2020	22
Hungary	19 Megye	9,917		Europe	Hungarian	1955	1,108	1989	Flawed Demo	Partly	9,689,000	2020	80

190	by life expectancy 2019	All	F	M
1	Japan	84.3	86.9	81.5
2	Switzerland	83.4	85.1	81.8
3	South Korea	83.3	86.1	80.3
4	Singapore	83.2	85.5	81.0
5	Spain	83.2	85.7	80.7
6	Cyprus	83.1	85.1	81.1
7	Italy	83.0	84.9	80.9
8	Australia	83.0	84.8	81.3
30	Costa Rica	80.8	83.4	78.3
35	Panama	79.3	82.1	76.6
79	Nicaragua	75.0	77.9	72.1
80	El Salvador	75.0	79.1	70.6
84	Belize	74.4	77.8	71.4
114	Guatemala	72.0	75.0	69.0
115	Honduras	71.9	73.2	70.7
190	Lesotho	50.7	54.2	47.7

183	by suicide rate – 2019	All	F	M
1	Lesotho	87.5	34.6	146.9
2	Guyana	40.9	17.0	65.0
3	Eswatini	40.5	6.4	78.7
4	Kiribati	30.6	9.5	53.6
101	Belize	7.7	1.8	13.6
105	Costa Rica	7.6	1.9	13.3
123	Guatemala	6.2	2.5	10.3
125	El Salvador	6.1	2.1	11.1
144	Nicaragua	4.7	1.9	7.8
162	Panama	2.9	1.0	4.8
169	Honduras	2.6	1.0	4.4
182	Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	0.6	0.0
183	Barbados	0.3	0.2	0.5
	Africa	11.2	5.2	18.0

229	Mortality rate 2020
1	Lesotho
169	El Salvador
196	Nicaragua
197	Panama
198	Costa Rica
199	Guatemala
205	Honduras
212	Belize
229	Qatar

230	by median age 2020	All	F	M
1	Monaco	55.4	57.0	53.7
2	Japan	48.6	50.0	47.2
3	Saint Pierre & Miquelon	48.5	49.0	47.9
4	Germany	47.8	49.1	46.5
110	Costa Rica	32.6	33.1	32.1
124	Panama	30.1	30.5	29.6
147	El Salvador	27.7	29.3	26.2
150	Nicaragua	27.3	28.2	26.4
167	Honduras	24.4	25.2	23.5
174	Belize	23.9	24.8	23.0
180	Guatemala	23.2	23.8	22.6
228	Angola	15.9	16.4	15.4
229	Uganda	15.7	16.5	14.9
230	Niger	14.8	15.1	14.5

191	by age structure 2020	0 – 14	15 – 64	Over 65
	Costa Rica	22.08 %	69.16 %	8.76 %
	Nicaragua	25.63 %	68.55 %	5.82 %
	El Salvador	25.83 %	66.57 %	7.60 %
	Panama	25.56 %	65.43 %	9.01 %
	Honduras	30.20 %	64.40 %	5.40 %
	Belize	32.57 %	62.90 %	4.53 %
	Guatemala	33.68 %	61.62 %	4.70 %

191	age 0 to 14 years	0 – 14	15 – 64	Over 65
1	Niger	50.58 %	46.74 %	2.68 %
2	Uganda	48.21 %	49.41 %	2.38 %
3	Angola	47.83 %	50.13 %	2.30 %
4	Mali	47.69 %	49.29 %	3.02 %
5	Chad	47.43 %	50.14 %	2.43 %
6	D.R. of the Congo	46.38 %	51.15 %	2.47 %

191	age 15 to 64 years	0 – 14	15 – 64	Over 65
1	Qatar	12.84 %	85.97 %	1.19 %
2	United Arab Emirates	14.45 %	83.65 %	1.90 %
3	Bahrain	18.45 %	78.19 %	3.36 %

191	age over 65 years	0 – 14	15 – 64	Over 65
1	Japan	12.49 %	58.33 %	29.18 %
2	Germany	12.89 %	64.12 %	22.99 %
3	Greece	14.53 %	63.04 %	22.43 %
4	Finland	16.41 %	61.33 %	22.26 %
5	Italy	13.45 %	64.47 %	22.08 %

Preference					
Years	Since	Doomsday clock	Last	Time	Total sets
75	1947	1 ⅔ (100 s)	2020	23:58:20	25
Years	Year	3 – Major power outages	Affected millions	Length in customer hours	
9	2013	Philippines blackouts	6.7	6.3 billion	
Years	Year	19 – Major power outages	Affected millions	DST	UTC time offsets
10	2012	India blackouts	620		
Years	Leap second – Insertion of leap seconds				
50	UTC 1972–2021	Jun 30: 11sec	Dec 31: 16sec	Total: 27sec	TAI – UTC: 37sec
France	12 (13)	Time zones			Year 2025
Russia	11	contiguous territory		Time formatting & storage bugs	Year 2022
UTC	(LS = TAI – UTC)	TT = UTC + 32.184 s + LS	TAI = UTC + LS	GPS = UTC + LS – 19 s	

2022	Year	Time	Country	Details
67	1955	Accurate atomic clock	England	National Physical Laboratory Caesium-133 atom
95	1927	Quartz clock	United States	Bell Telephone Laboratories 1969 JPN wristwatch
636	1386	Oldest working clock	England	Mechanical clock claims
94	1928	Universal Time		UT0, UT1, UT1R, UT2, UTC New system 2023
175	1847	Greenwich Mean Time	Great Britain	Time zones Acronym GMT
440	1582	Gregorian [solar] Calendar	Italy	[Aloysius (Luigi)] Lilius 45 BC Julian-derived
17	2005	Web Mercator projection	United States	Google Mercator variant
453	1569	Mercator [map] projection	Germany	Netherlandish creator Cylindrical type

National	Era	Life expectancy	Ageing (signs)	Maximum life span
	2019 – 2020	World average	72.6 – 73.2	
	1950	World average	45.7 – 48.0	
	1900	World average	31.0 – 32.0	
	Early 19th-c	England	40.0	
	18th-century	Edo Japan	41.1	
	18th-century	Qing China	39.6	
	18th-century	France	27.5 – 30.0	
	18th-century	Prussia [Preußen]	24.7	

Oldest, most accurate	Solar Hijri (Persian)	Solar calendar	Iran and Afghanistan
-----------------------	-----------------------	----------------	----------------------

Map projections	Calendars	Largest clock	most complicated
78	86		
25,000 BC Map	8,000 BCE lunar calendar	3500 BC Obelisks	
Czech Republic	Scotland	Egypt	

22	Eligible to Naturalize 2019	9,130,000
1	Mexico	2,490,000
2	China (PRC)	490,000
8	El Salvador	220,000
17	Guatemala	120,000

22	Eligible to Naturalize 2019	9,130,000
1	California	2,340,000
2	New York	1,130,000
3	Texas	990,000

11	Illegal immigrants residence 2018	11,390,000
1	California	2,610,000
2	Texas	1,940,000
3	Florida	660,000

114	Foreign-born pop in the US 2019	43,786,724
1	Mexico	10,931,939
2	India	2,688,075
3	China	2,250,230
4	Philippines	2,045,248
5	El Salvador	1,412,101
10	Guatemala	1,111,495
14	Honduras	745,838
33	Nicaragua	257,343
61	Panama	101,076
66	Costa Rica	93,620
91	Belize	44,364

15	Top 15 sending countries 2020	707,362
1	Mexico	100,325
2	India	46,363
7	El Salvador	17,907

11	Illegal immigrants origin 2018	11,390,000
1	Mexico	5,420,000
3	El Salvador	730,000
4	Guatemala	620,000
6	Honduras	450,000

3	Diplomatic missions of Honduras	31 countries
1	Americas	17
2	Europe	9
3	Asia	5

233	by immigrant population 2019	279,391,625
1	United States of America	50,661,149
2	Germany	13,132,146
3	Saudi Arabia	13,122,338
4	Russian Federation	11,640,559
5	France	9,589,322

83	Costa Rica	417,768
115	Panama	185,072
140	Guatemala	80,421
152	Belize	59,998
166	El Salvador	42,617
167	Nicaragua	42,172
170	Honduras	38,933
233	Tuvalu	238

FY	Alien removals	Returns
Total	8,681,346	48,586,441
2019	359,885	171,445
2018	328,716	159,940
2017	287,093	100,695

109	US cities by foreign-born pop	Total %
1	Hialeah, Florida	74.4
2	Miami, Florida	56.4

16	Migrant deaths 2022	48,423
1	Mediterranean	23,970
2	North Africa	6,866
3	Northern America	3,134

234	Emigrant population 2019	264,019,043
1	India	17,510,931
2	Mexico	11,796,178
3	China	10,732,281
4	Russian Federation	10,491,715
5	Syrian Arab Republic	8,225,499
46	El Salvador	1,600,739
60	Guatemala	1,205,644
87	Honduras	800,707
94	Nicaragua	682,865
149	Panama	161,107
152	Costa Rica	150,400
173	Belize	68,144
232	Holy See	217

40	Exodus Largest	Area	Country	Foreign-Born
1	New York City	Metropolitan	United States	5,892,000
2	Los Angeles	Metropolitan	United States	5,541,000
3	Paris	Metropolitan	France	4,177,965
4	London	Home Counties	United Kingdom	4,051,502
5	Greater Toronto		Canada	2,870,000
6	Hong Kong	SAR	Hong Kong	2,793,450
7	San Francisco	Bay	United States	2,634,270
8	Sydney Greater Capital City	Statistical	Australia	2,071,872
9	Miami	Metropolitan	United States	1,949,629
10	Melbourne Greater Capital City	Statistical	Australia	1,801,139
11	Chicago	Metropolitan	United States	1,625,649
12	Brussels	Urban	Belgium	1,441,600
13	Singapore	City only	Singapore	1,305,011
14	Berlin	Urban	Germany	1,231,500
15	Moscow	City only	Russia	1,128,035
16	Houston	Metropolitan	United States	1,113,875
17	Dubai	Metropolitan	United Arab E.	1,056,000
18	Riyadh	City only	Saudi Arabia	1,054,000
19	Vancouver	Metropolitan	Canada	1,019,170
20	Washington	Metropolitan	United States	1,017,432
21	Dallas–Fort Worth	Metroplex	United States	1,016,221
22	Frankfurt	Urban	Germany	998,400

39	Largest cities	Country	Foreign-Born	Year
1	London	United Kingdom	3,236,000	2018
2	New York City	United States	3,200,219	2016
3	Toronto	Canada	2,870,000	2016
4	Paris	France	2,282,524	2020
5	Sydney	Australia	1,961,977	2016
6	Melbourne	Australia	1,784,794	2016
7	Los Angeles	United States	1,499,418	2016
8	Berlin	Germany	789,076	2021

182	by refugee population 2019	23,765,361	Largest refugee crises
1	Turkey	3,579,531	
2	Jordan	2,967,046	
80	Costa Rica	6,217	
96	Panama	2,557	
130	Guatemala	416	
134	Nicaragua	327	
147	Honduras	76	
149	El Salvador	52	
152	Belize	28	

net migration rate	2010–2015	2015–2020	
1	Qatar	54.7	14.7
2	Oman	48.5	18.6
3	Lebanon	41.5	-4.5
4	Kuwait	34.0	9.8
28	Belize	4.4	3.2
51	Panama	1.5	2.7
62	Costa Rica	0.8	0.8
97	Guatemala	-0.6	-0.5
100	Honduras	-0.7	-0.7
163	Nicaragua	-4.5	-3.3
176	El Salvador	-7.7	-6.3
197	Syria	-54.7	-24.1

Remittance			
30	Honduras 2019	Emigrant	800,707
1	United States	655,995	
2	Spain	57,764	

30	Honduras 2019	Immigrant	38,933
1	El Salvador	8,995	
2	Nicaragua	7,891	
3	United States	6,908	

59	Places for Expats	2021	MECFEE
1	Taiwan	Best	
2	Mexico	Best	
3	Costa Rica	Best	
4	Malaysia	Best	
5	Portugal	Best	
6	New Zealand	Best	
7	Australia	Best	
54	Japan	Worst	
55	Egypt	Worst	
56	Russia	Worst	
57	South Africa	Worst	
58	Italy	Worst	
59	Kuwait	Worst	

33	Internally displaced 2016	36,627,127
1	Colombia	7,410,816
2	Syrian Arab Republic	6,325,978
3	Iraq	3,604,285
21	Honduras	174,000

C	Honduran Passport Q3 2022	*	Visa
Car	Anguilla		Free
Car	Antigua and Barbuda		Required
Car	Aruba		Free
Car	Bahamas		Free
Car	Barbados		Required
Car	Bonaire; St. Eustatius n Saba		Free
Car	British Virgin Islands		Free
Car	Cayman Islands		Required
Car	Cuba		Required
Car	Curacao		Free
Car	Dominica		Free
Car	Dominican Republic		Free
Car	French West Indies		Free
Car	Grenada		Required
Car	Haiti		Free
Car	Jamaica		Required
Car	Montserrat		Free
Car	Puerto Rico		Required
Car	St. Kitts and Nevis		Free
Car	St. Lucia	*	Free
Car	St. Maarten		Free
Car	St. Vincent and the Grenadines		Free
Car	Trinidad and Tobago		Free
Car	Turks and Caicos Islands		Required
Car	US Virgin Islands		Required
Am	Argentina		Free
Am	Belize		Free
Am	Bermuda		Free
Am	Bolivia	*	Free
Am	Brazil		Free
Am	Canada		Required
Am	Chile		Free
Am	Colombia		Free
Am	Costa Rica		Free
Am	Ecuador		Free
Am	El Salvador		Free
Am	Falkland Islands		Required
Am	French Guiana		Free
Am	Guatemala		Free
Am	Guyana		Required
Am	Mexico		Required
Am	Nicaragua		Free
Am	Panama		Free

Am	Paraguay		Free
Am	Peru		Free
Am	Suriname		Required
Am	United States		Required
Am	Uruguay		Free
Am	Venezuela		Required
EU	Albania		Free
EU	Andorra		Free
EU	Austria		Free
EU	Azerbaijan		Required
EU	Belarus		Required
EU	Belgium		Free
EU	Bosnia n Herzegovina		Free
EU	Bulgaria		Free
EU	Croatia		Free
EU	Cyprus		Free
EU	Czech Republic		Free
EU	Denmark		Free
EU	Estonia		Free
EU	Faroe Islands		Free
EU	Finland		Free
EU	France		Free
EU	Georgia		Free
EU	Germany		Free
EU	Gibraltar		Free
EU	Greece		Free
EU	Greenland		Free
EU	Hungary		Free
EU	Iceland		Free
EU	Ireland		Free
EU	Italy		Free
EU	Kosovo		Free
EU	Latvia		Free
EU	Liechtenstein		Free
EU	Lithuania		Free
EU	Luxembourg		Free
EU	Malta		Free
EU	Moldova		Free
EU	Monaco		Free
EU	Montenegro		Free
EU	Netherlands		Free
EU	North Macedonia		Free
EU	Norway		Free
EU	Poland		Free

Beliefs			
EU	Portugal		Free
EU	Romania		Free
EU	Russian Federation		Free
EU	San Marino		Free
EU	Serbia		Required
EU	Slovakia		Free
EU	Slovenia		Free
EU	Spain		Free
EU	Sweden		Free
EU	Switzerland		Free
EU	Türkiye		Free
EU	Ukraine		Required
EU	United Kingdom		Free
EU	Vatican City		Free
AF	Algeria		Required
AF	Angola		Required
AF	Benin		Required
AF	Botswana		Required
AF	Burkina Faso		Required
AF	Burundi	*	Free
AF	Cameroon		Required
AF	Cape Verde Islands	*	Free
AF	Central African Rep,		Required
AF	Chad		Required
AF	Comoro Islands	*	Free
AF	Congo (Dem. Rep.)		Required
AF	Congo (Rep.)		Required
AF	Cote d'Ivoire		Required
AF	Djibouti		Required
AF	Egypt		Required
AF	Equatorial Guinea		Required
AF	Eritrea		Required
AF	eSwatini		Required
AF	Ethiopia		Required
AF	Gabon		Required
AF	Ghana		Required
AF	Guinea		Required
AF	Guinea-Bissau	*	Free
AF	Kenya		Required
AF	Lesotho		Required
AF	Liberia		Required
AF	Libya		Required
AF	Madagascar	*	Free
AF	Malawi		Required

AF	Mali		Required
AF	Mauritania	*	Free
AF	Mauritius	*	Free
AF	Mayotte		Free
AF	Morocco		Required
AF	Mozambique	*	Free
AF	Namibia		Required
AF	Niger		Required
AF	Nigeria		Required
AF	Reunion		Free
AF	Rwanda	*	Free
AF	Sao Tome and Principe		Required
AF	Senegal		Free
AF	Seychelles	*	Free
AF	Sierra Leone		Required
AF	Somalia	*	Free
AF	South Africa		Required
AF	South Sudan		Required
AF	St. Helena	*	Free
AF	Sudan		Required
AF	Tanzania	*	Free
AF	The Gambia		Free
AF	Togo	*	Free
AF	Tunisia		Free
AF	Uganda	*	Free
AF	Zambia	*	Free
AF	Zimbabwe	*	Free
ME	Armenia	*	Free
ME	Bahrain		Required
ME	Iran	*	Free
ME	Iraq		Required
ME	Israel		Free
ME	Jordan	*	Free
ME	Kuwait		Required
ME	Lebanon		Required
ME	Oman		Free
ME	Palestinian Territory		Free
ME	Qatar		Required
ME	Saudi Arabia		Required
ME	Syria		Required
ME	United Arab Emirates	*	Free
ME	Yemen		Required
AS	Afghanistan		Required
AS	Bangladesh		Required

AS	Bhutan		Required
AS	Brunei		Required
AS	Cambodia	*	Free
AS	China		Required
AS	Hong Kong (SAR China)		Free
AS	India		Required
AS	Indonesia		Free
AS	Japan		Required
AS	Kazakhstan		Required
AS	Kyrgyzstan		Required
AS	Laos	*	Free
AS	Macao (SAR China)	*	Free
AS	Malaysia		Free
AS	Maldives	*	Free
AS	Mongolia		Required
AS	Myanmar		Required
AS	Nepal	*	Free
AS	North Korea		Required
AS	Pakistan		Required
AS	Philippines		Free
AS	Singapore		Free
AS	South Korea		Free
AS	Sri Lanka	**	Free
AS	Taiwan (Chinese Taipei)		Free
AS	Tajikistan		Required
AS	Thailand		Required
AS	Timor-Leste	*	Free
AS	Turkmenistan		Required
AS	Uzbekistan		Free
AS	Vietnam		Required
OC	American Samoa		Required
OC	Australia		Required
OC	Cook Islands		Free
OC	Fiji		Required
OC	French Polynesia		Free
OC	Guam		Required
OC	Kiribati		Required
OC	Marshall Islands		Required
OC	Micronesia		Free
OC	Nauru		Required
OC	New Caledonia		Free
OC	New Zealand		Required
OC	Niue		Free
OC	N. Mariana Islands		Required

OC	Palau Islands	*	Free
OC	Papua New Guinea		Required
OC	Samoa	*	Free
OC	Solomon Islands		Required
OC	Tonga		Required
OC	Tuvalu	*	Free
OC	Vanuatu		Required
	Visa on arrival	*	Free
Visa	eTA	**	eTA
7	Continent	Free	Required
1	Europe	48	4
2	Africa	22	35
3	Americas	17	7
4	Caribbean	16	9
5	Asia	15	17
6	Oceania	8	13
7	Middle East	7	8
Q3	Passport Visa	Free	Required
1	Japan	193	33
2	Singapore	192	34
	South Korea	192	34
3	Germany	190	36
	Spain	190	36
31	Costa Rica	150	76
36	Panama	143	83
39	El Salvador	134	92
40	Guatemala	133	93
40	Honduras	133	93
44	Nicaragua	128	98
56	Belize	103	123
110	Syria	30	196
111	Iraq	29	197
112	Afghanistan	27	199
C	Country	?	HN km to
AS	Nepal	F	15,058
AS	Qatar	M	13,566
NA	United States		2,608
SA	Colombia		1,762

139	World Justice Project 2021
1	Denmark
2	Norway
3	Finland
4	Sweden
5	Germany
6	Netherlands
7	New Zealand
8	Luxembourg
9	Austria
10	Ireland
11	Estonia
12	Canada
13	Australia
14	Belgium
15	Japan
31	Costa Rica
71	Panama
93	Belize
95	El Salvador
109	Guatemala
126	Honduras
131	Nicaragua
139	Venezuela

179	Fragile States Index 2021
1	Yemen
2	Somalia
3	Syria
4	South Sudan
5	DR Congo
6	Central African Republic
7	Chad
8	Sudan
9	Afghanistan
10	Zimbabwe
59	Honduras
59	Guatemala
65	Nicaragua
82	El Salvador
110	Belize
139	Panama
149	Costa Rica
179	Finland

167	Democracy index 2021	Regime type
1	Norway	Full democracy
2	New Zealand	Full democracy
3	Finland	Full democracy
4	Sweden	Full democracy
5	Iceland	Full democracy
6	Denmark	Full democracy
7	Ireland	Full democracy
8	Taiwan	Full democracy
9	Switzerland	Full democracy
9	Australia	Full democracy
11	Netherlands	Full democracy
12	Canada	Full democracy
20	Costa Rica	Full democracy
48	Panama	Flawed democracy
79	El Salvador	Hybrid regime
92	Honduras	Hybrid regime
99	Guatemala	Hybrid regime
140	Nicaragua	Authoritarian
167	Afghanistan	Authoritarian

180	Corruption perceptions 2021	Annually
1	Denmark	
1	Finland	
1	New Zealand	
4	Singapore	
4	Sweden	
4	Norway	
7	Switzerland	
8	Netherlands	
9	Luxembourg	
10	Germany	
11	United Kingdom	
12	Hong Kong	
39	Costa Rica	
105	Panama	
115	El Salvador	
150	Guatemala	\$3,800 million
157	Honduras	\$3,000 million
164	Nicaragua	
177	Venezuela	
178	Syria	
178	Somalia	
180	South Sudan	

Aberration	
165	Human freedom 2021
1	Switzerland
2	New Zealand
3	Denmark
4	Estonia
5	Ireland
6	Finland
6	Canada
8	Australia
9	Sweden
10	Luxembourg
11	Netherlands
12	Iceland
13	Norway
14	United Kingdom
15	United States
37	Costa Rica
44	Panama
63	Belize
65	Guatemala
73	El Salvador
86	Honduras
125	Nicaragua
161	Egypt, Arab Republic
162	Sudan
163	Yemen, Republic
164	Venezuela, RB
165	Syrian Arab Republic

137	Bertelsmann Transformation 2022
1	Uruguay
2	Estonia
3	Taiwan
4	Lithuania
5	Czech Republic
6	Chile
7	Costa Rica
36	Panama
40	El Salvador
82	Honduras
91	Guatemala
105	Nicaragua
137	Yemen

23	Totalitarian regimes	Continent	End	2022
23	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Asia	Active	74 years
22	Turkmenistan	Asia	Present	31 years
21	State of Eritrea	Africa	Active	21 years

+	International crisis (Ongoing crises)
	World hunger
	Poverty
	Mental health issues
	Terrorism
	Replication crisis
	COVID-19 pandemic
1	Korean conflict
	Israeli–Palestinian conflict
	Indo-Pakistani wars and conflicts
	Territorial disputes in the South China Sea
	Iran–Saudi Arabia proxy conflict
2	War on Terror
	Crisis in Venezuela
3	Libyan conflict
3	Syrian Civil War
	Uyghur genocide
2	Russo-Ukrainian War
	Yemeni Civil War
	Rohingya genocide
	Lebanese crisis

[anti-corruption agencies](#) [by public sector size](#) [Democracy-Dictatorship](#)

163	Polity data series – 2018	Polity IV category	163	Summary
1	Australia	Full Democracy	67	Democracy
2	Austria	Full Democracy	32	Full Democracy
3	Canada	Full Democracy	23	Closed Anocracy
6	Costa Rica	Full Democracy	21	Autocracy
47	Panama	Democracy	20	Open Anocracy
56	El Salvador	Democracy		
58	Guatemala	Democracy		
79	Honduras	Democracy		
97	Nicaragua	Democracy		
160	Saudi Arabia	Autocracy		
161	Qatar	Autocracy		
162	North Korea	Autocracy		
163	Bahrain	Autocracy		

Visionary

47	Shopping malls	City	Year opened	Gross leasable m²	Shops	First mall?	Largest IMAX screen in the world
1	Iran Mall	Tehran	2018	1,450,000	2,500		Germany
16	Largest buildings	Place	Country	Floor area m²	Volume million m³	Built (year)	Description
1	Boeing Everett Factory	Everett, Washington	United States	398,000	13.3	1967	Boeing's assembly site
2	The Palace of Parliament	Bucharest	Romania	365,000	2.55	1984 – 1997	Heaviest building in the world
36	Footprint	Place	Country	Footprint m²			
1	AvtoVAZ main assembly building	Tolyatti	Russia	887,800			
2	Windset Farms Main Greenhouse	Santa Maria, California	United States	551,000			
60	Floor area	Place	Country	Floor area m²		Cost US Dollars	32 – Airport (megaprojects)
1	New Century Global Center	Chengdu	China	1,760,000		32 billion	2010 – Jebel Ali, UAE (ARE)
2	Dubai International Airport Terminal 3	Dubai	United Arab Emirates	1,713,000		29 billion	2018 – Istanbul, Turkey
40	Most expensive buildings	City	Country	Current owner(s)	Completed	N. cost \$US B	
1	The Great Mosque of Mecca	Mecca	Saudi Arabia	Government	2021	100	
2	Int. Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor	Saint-Paul-lès-Durance	France	ITER	2025	25	
106	Cities with the most skyscrapers	Country	Skyscrapers	Under Construction		66	Skyscrapers
1	Hong Kong	China (PRC)	518	29	China	2,090	
2	Shenzhen	China (PRC)	342	87	United States	840	
58	Tallest buildings and structures (Category)	Structure	Country	City	Height (meters)	Year built	
1	Building	Burj Khalifa	United Arab Emirates	Dubai	829.8	2010	
2	Compliant Tower	Petronius (Oil platform)	United States	Gulf of Mexico	640.0	2000	
73	Tallest buildings	City	Country	m height	Floors	Year	Tallest structures
1	Burj Khalifa	Dubai	United Arab Emirates	828.0	163	2010	
2	Merdeka 118	Kuala Lumpur	Malaysia	678.9	118(+ 5)	2022	
45	(under construction)	Planned arch. Height m	Floors	Planned completion	Country	City	Tallest residential buildings
1	Jeddah Tower	1,000.0	167	?	Saudi Arabia	Jeddah	
272	Longest bridges	Length m	Completed	Traffic	Country		
1	Guinness: Longest bridge (any type), 2011	164,800	2010	High-speed rail	China		
21	(under construction)	Length m	Span m	Completion	Traffic	Country	
1	Dhaka Elevated Expressway	46,730		2023	Expressway	Bangladesh	
110	Highest bridges	Deck height in m	Longest span in m	Opened	Carries	Design	Location
1	Duge Bridge	565	720	2016	Road G56	Cable-stayed	China. Guizhou–Yunnan border
12	(under construction)	Height m	Span in m	Completion	Carries	Design	Location
1	Chenab Bridge	359	467	2021	Railway	Arch	India
89	Tallest bridges	Height m	Longest span m	Type	Opened	Country	Carries
1	Millau Viaduct	336.4	342	Cable-stayed	2004	France	Expressway
2	(under construction)	Height m	Longest span m	Type	Opened	Country	Carries
1	Çanakkale 1915 Bridge	318	2,023	Suspension	2022	Turkey	Expressway
64	Transport megaprojects (Completed)	Description	Location	≈ Cost billions USD	Construction	Completion	Notes
1	Karachi-Lahore Motorway	Motorway	Pakistan	2,015	2019		
2	Interstate Highway System	Limited-access roadways	United States	114	1956	1992	548 billion in 2021 dollars
55	(under construction)	Description	Location	≈ Cost billions USD	Construction	Completion	
1	Sagarmala	Port	Coastal areas of India	120.0	2017	2025	
2	High Speed 2	High Speed Railway	England, UK	106.4	2017	2033	

Most capable space agencies
United States (USFS, NASA)
Europe (French, German) ESA
India (ISRO)
China (CNSA)
Russia (ROSCOSMOS)
Japan (JAXA)
Artificial structures visible from space
Cooling pond of Chernobyl – Pripyat, Ukraine
The Greenhouses of Almería – Andalucía, Spain
Bingham Canyon Mine – Salt Lake City, Utah, US
Timeline of scientific discoveries
Longest-living organisms
Most expensive buildings in the world
Largest office buildings
Unfinished
Visionary tall buildings and structures
Skyway (Largest, CAN +15 Walkway" system)
Amusement park rankings and water parks
Oldest skyscraper
Tallest buildings by country
Tallest structures in the world
Tallest freestanding structures
In History
World's highest observation deck
Height to pinnacle (highest point)
Height to occupied floor
List by continent
Buildings with 100 floors or more
Longest bridges in the world
Longest suspension bridges
Largest cable-stayed bridges
Longest cantilever bridges
The largest arch bridges
Spans
Longest Arch Bridge Spans
Longest Masonry Arch Bridge Spans
Longest Cantilever Bridge Spans
Longest Cable-Stayed Bridge Spans
Longest Continuous Truss Bridge Spans
Longest Suspension Bridge Spans
Stairs (Notable sets)
High-tech architecture
World's most expensive transport infrastructure
Oldest companies (Founded before 1300)
List of megaprojects
1st c BC: Segmental arch bridge, Roman Rep.

Wonders	Cities	Nature	Eighth Wonder of the World	
Brightest city		Moscow	Seven Wonders of Russia	
	Mexico	357	archaeological sites, archaeoastronomical 19	
Golden temple	India	Padmanabhaswamy Temple		India
Active NGO, Top-international rankings-2021				
2018	Country	43	Most visited palaces and monuments	Largest
17,000,000	China	Beijing	Forbidden City 7	
11,000,000	Italy	Vatican City	St. Peter's Basilica	
8,100,000	France	Versailles	Palace of Versailles 20	

2021	Country	119	Most-visited art museums	Largest
2,825,000	France	Paris	Louvre 2	
2,260,231	Russia	Saint Petersburg	Russian Museum 1	
2019	Country	63	Most-visited museums	by region
4,257,100	China	Guangzhou	Guangdong Museum of Revolutionary H.	
3,826,000	China	Shenzhen	Shenzhen Museum	

#13	2020	25 monuments	Biennial World Monuments Watch	
-----	------	--------------	--------------------------------	--

Site	Total	World Heritage Site		1,154
Total	1,286	Europe and North America		545
Cultural	974	Asia and the Pacific		277
Natural	267	Latin America and the Caribbean		146
Shared	124	Africa		98
		Arab states		88

Natural	Cultural	Mixed	Total sites	Shared
China	Italy	China	Italy	Germany
Australia	Germany	Australia	China	Italy
United States	France	Spain	Germany	France
Russia	Spain	Mexico	Spain	Belgium
Canada	China	Turkey	France	Spain

Most visited websites 2021	Communal	2019 Worldwide Internet users: 53.6%		31 years
Google Search	USA	Google Trends	3.5 billion searches per day (30 days trends)	25 years
YouTube	USA	Sandvine #1	Mobile app traffic share	17 years
Facebook	USA	Sandvine #6	Mobile app traffic share	18 years
Twitter	USA			
Instagram	USA			
Baidu	China			
Wikipedia	USA	Most popular	3rd Largest encyclopedia, 6 million articles	21 years
Yandex	Russia			
Yahoo	USA			
xVideos	France			

Temporals

2021	World Cost of Living	
1	Tel Aviv	Israel
2	Paris	France
2	Singapore	Singapore
4	Zurich	Switzerland
5	Hong Kong	China
6	New York	United States
164	Buenos Aires	Argentina
164	Luzaka	Zambia

28	Global cities 2021	Country
1	New York	United States
2	London	UK
3	Paris	France
4	Tokyo	Japan

#	Number of statues	150
1	India	35
2	China	30

144	Tallest statues	Height m
1	India	182
2	China	128
3	Indonesia	122

#	Beaches	million/year
1	Myrtle Beach, SC, US	20.0
2	Miami Beach, FL, US	13.3
3	Newport 🇺🇸, CA, US	10.0

Best beaches 2022

68	by number of public holidays	
1	Myanmar	32
2	Nepal	30

7	Intl. tourism	Arrivals
1	Costa Rica	3,139,008
2	El Salvador	1,765,581
3	Panama	1,752,645
4	Guatemala	1,752,429
5	Nicaragua	1,295,218
6	Honduras	724,225
7	Belize	503,002

Mill	Continent	2019	Popular	City	Year
–	Europe	France	Notre-Dame	Paris	2007
79.3	Americas	United States	Times Square	NY	2011
65.7	Asia-Pacific	China			
17.5	Middle East	Saudi Arabia			
13.0	Africa	Egypt			

Mill	Continent	World Tourism 2019	Visits	Year	C	Major
–	Europe	France	83,871,000	2014	9	EU
83.5	Europe	Spain	82,773,156	2018	20+2	UK
79.3	Americas	United States	58,794,116	2018	16	MEX
65.7	Asia-Pacific	China	30,543,000	2018	14	HKG
64.5	Europe	Italy	63,195,203	2018	30	DEU
51.2	Europe	Turkey	51,747,198	2019	40	RUS
45.0	Americas	Mexico	39,890,442	2017	10	USA
39.8	Asia-Pacific	Thailand	6,702,396	2020	?	?
39.6	Europe	Germany	35,555,391	2016	10	NLD
39.4	Europe	United Kingdom	23,830,000	2018	10	USA

C	100 – Cities by international visitors	2018	
NA	Las Vegas	United States	42,500,000
AS	Hong Kong	Hong Kong	29,262,700
AS	Bangkok	Thailand	24,177,500
EU	London	United Kingdom	19,233,000
AS	Macau	Macau	18,931,400
AS	Singapore	Singapore	18,551,200
EU	Paris	France	17,560,200
AS	Dubai	United Arab Emirates	15,920,700
NA	New York City	United States	13,600,000
AS	Kuala Lumpur	Malaysia	13,434,300
EA	Istanbul	Turkey	13,433,000
AS	Delhi	India	12,645,300
AS	Antalya	Turkey	12,438,800
AS	Shenzhen	China	12,202,100
AS	Mumbai	India	10,590,100
AS	Phuket	Thailand	10,550,700
EU	Rome	Italy	10,065,400

#	Country	Festival	Total	Year	First	Years
1	China	World exposition (fair)	73,085,000	2010	1791	231
2	Brazil	Rio Carnival	4,900,000	2011	1840	182
3	Germany	Beer	4,200,000	2006	1818	204
4	United States	Food	3,900,000	2005	1980	42
5	Brazil	New Year's Eve	3,000,000	2017		

148	Attractiveness 2021	
1	NA	United States
2	EU	Germany
3	AS	China
4	AS	Japan
5	EU	United Kingdom
6	AS	Singapore
7	AS	Hong Kong, China
8	AS	Korea, Republic
9	AS	United Arab E.
10	EU	France
11	NA	Canada
12	OC	Australia
13	EU	Switzerland
57	NA	Panama
79	NA	Costa Rica
133	NA	Nicaragua
137	NA	Honduras
140	NA	Guatemala
143	NA	El Salvador
148	AS	Myanmar

> N°	180	National parks
ZMB	54	Africa
RUS	40	Europe
THA	38	Asia
MEX	28	NA and CA
BRA	11	South America
AUS	9	Oceania

3,334	National parks	
685	Australia	
147	Thailand	
116	India	

Larg.	km²	Largest N. Parks
	CAN	377,000
	AUS	335,062
2021	M/yr	amusement parks
DEU	3.50	Zoo
FRA	1.90	Herbaria
GBR	1.35	Botanical garden
CHN	10.83	Aquaria

Equilibrium

Fresh water		Water distribution on Earth		Atmosphere of Earth – 5 layers		
Only 2.5 – 2.75% is fresh water		Distribution %		#1 – Troposphere	km	mi
Frozen in glaciers, ice and snow	1.75 – 2.00%	68.7	Equator	0 – 17	0 – 11.0	
Fresh groundwater and soil moisture	0.50 – 0.75%	69.6	Height	0 – 12	0 – 7.5	
87% Surface water in lakes, 11% swamps, 2% and rivers	< 0.01%	30.1	Geographic poles	9	5.6	
		0.047	Polar ice cap	Thick meters	million km ²	
		0.26	South Pole		14.6	
		0.033	North Pole	3 – 4, ridges 20	9 and 12, declined 8 to 5	
		0.0061	Greenland		1.71	

46 Lakes by area	Length km	Area km ²	Shoreline	Clear est water NZL	Polar drift
1 Caspian Sea	1,199	371,000	KAZ, RUS, TKM, AZE, IRN		Glaciers
2 Superior	616	82,100	Canada, United States	879,800 lakes CAN	Iceberg

May World	Population	Area km ²	Density (pop/km ²)	Area mi ²	Density (pop/mi ²)
• World	7,952,782,000	510,072,000	15.00	196,940,000	39
• World (Land only)		148,940,000	52.96	57,510,000	137
– Water		361,132,000		139,434,000	

246 by border/area ratio	km/km ²	Largest plain RUS	by length of coastline by land borders	Country groupings	Former sovereign states
1 Vatican City	7.2727273			Open borders	Micronations
2 Monaco	2.2000000				

264 Countries and dependencies by area	Area km ²	Area mi ²	by pop density	Geographical centre of Earth: Turkey
1 Russia, Eurasia	17,098,246	6,601,668	Russia, Eurasia	2000 BC: Chariot in Russia and Kazakhstan
2 Canada, America	9,984,670	3,855,100	Canada, America	

50 Country subdivisions by area	Population	Area km ²	Comparable by area	subdivisions by pop
1 Sakha Republic, Russia, EA	964,330	3,083,523	India	Deepest borehole
2 State of Western Australia, OC	2,615,794	2,645,615	Kazakhstan	

100 Most pop countries by density	Population	Area km ²	Density (pop/km ²)	Area mi ²	Density (pop/mi ²)
1 Bangladesh, Asia	161,376,708	147,570	1,094	56,977	2,832
2 Taiwan (China ROC), Asia	23,604,265	36,193	652	13,974	1,689

253 Countries by population	Population	Area km ²	Density (pop/km ²)	Area mi ²	Density (pop/mi ²)
1 Macau (China PRC), Asia	631,636	30	21,055	12	54,531
2 Monaco, Europe	38,682	2	19,341	1	50,093

241 Countries by population	Population	Date	Date	Alluvial fan	Largest video screens
1 China, Asia	1,412,600,000	17.8%	December 31, 2021	50M India	Largest peaceful gatherings
2 India, Asia	1,387,470,279	17.5%	January 31, 2022		

km Reefs	Notes	Location	Body of water types	Bodies of water by salinity
2,300 Great Barrier Reef	344,400 km ²	Queensland, Australia	408 km/h wind gust	Largest seas by area
2,000 Red Sea coral reef	438,000 km ²	EGY, ERI, ISR, SAU, SDN		Philippine Sea West PO
1,600 New Caledonia Barrier Reef	Largest Lagoon	State party: France	Mangroves BGD	Largest gulf: Gulf of Mexico

297 City squares by size	Area m ²	Atoll 12,642 km ²	Cliff 1,340 m, PAK	Fastest growing cities IND	Longest Mountains SA
1 Xinghai Square, Dalian	China PRC, Asia	1,760,000			
2 Times Square, Daqing	China PRC, Asia	1,440,000			

10 Largest cities by area	Area km ²	Population	Highest cities PER	Megacity
1 New York City, USA, NA	12,093	20,902,000	Farthest-apart cities	Transborder agglomeration
2 Boston-Providence, USA, NA	9,539	7,340,000		Historical pop density city

81 Largest cities	Pop 2018 est.	City proper	Metropolitan area	Urban area	Population
1 Tokyo, Japan, Asia	37,468,000	Chongqing, China	Tokyo, Japan	Tokyo, Japan	39,105,000
2 Delhi, India, Asia	28,514,000	Shanghai, China	Jakarta, Indonesia	Jakarta, Indonesia	35,362,000

50 World cities by population density	Population	Area km ²	Density km ⁻¹	Area Mi ²	Density mi ⁻¹
1 Malé, Maldives, Asia	153,904	1.96	78,683	0.76	203,846
2 Manila, Philippines, Asia	1,660,714	38.55	43,079	14.88	111,576

68 Cities proper by population density	Population	Area km ²	Density /km ²	Area mi ²	Density /mi ²
1 Manila, Philippines, Asia	1,780,148	43	41,515	17	107,523
2 Pateros, Philippines, Asia	63,840	2	36,273	1	93,946

138 City districts by population density	Inhabitants per km ²	Population	Area km ²	Highest cities PER	Megacity
1 Imbaba, Cairo	Egypt	177,038	1,465,875	8.28	
2 Lalbagh Thana, Dhaka	Bangladesh, AS	168,151	369,933	2.20	

The World's Cities	<500,000	500,000 – 1 million	1 – 5 million	5 – 10 million	10 million > (Megacities)
In 2018	?	598	467	48	33

140 Number of urban areas 2016	Over 500,000	Over 1 million	Over 2 million	Over 5 million	Urbanization
– World	1,027	498	237	75	
1 China, Asia	224	101	49	17	
2 India, Asia	107	59	25	11	

93 countries homicides 2018	2018 World Pop
276,372 – 441,163	7,631,091,040

# Human overpopulation	Earth's surface %
1 Water	70.8
2 Agriculture	12
3 Under conversion	10
4 Intact	7
5 Human Habitation	0.05

Countries and Dependencies	ISO 3166
by continent (data file)	253
ISO 3166 country codes	249

# Continent	244 countries
1 Africa	58
2 Europe	51
3 Asia	50
4 North America	41
5 Oceania	26
6 South America	14
7 Antarctic	4

253 EGY ARM, AZE, CYP, GEO, KAZ, RUS, TUR UMI	AFAS ASEU NAOC
Transcontinental	

by real pop density based on food growing capacity	8,848.86 m	Mount Everest	Nepal and China ↑ (deaths)
# Continent – 4, 5 (c) , 6 (b) or 7	Landmass %	Population %	km ²
1 Asia	29.5	59.5	44,579,000
2 Africa	20.4	16.9	30,370,000
3 North America	16.5	7.7	24,709,000
4 South America	12.0	5.6	17,840,000
5 Antarctica	9.2	0.0	14,000,000
6 Europe	6.8	9.7	10,180,000
7 Australia/Oceania	5.9	0.5	8,600,000

Glossary of landforms	Flood level	Sea level rise	16.3m Tidal CA	Pole of inaccessibility
2 (S. ATL) Tristan da Cunha, the most remote location				

# Oceanic divisions	km ²	Basin area km ²	Coastline km	Marginal seas
PO Pacific	168,723,000	69,800,000	135,663	(AS and OC 40) 52
AO Atlantic	85,133,000	20,300,000	111,866	most seas (Americas 29) 51
IO Indian	70,560,000	19,400,000	66,526	14
4 Southern (Antarctic)	21,960,000	14,000,000	17,968	21
5 Arctic (Northern)	15,558,000	23,100,000	45,389	13

1 (PO) Mariana Trench depth	11,034 m	Clear est water SO	Lost Lands	Submerged continent
		Sinking cities	Deep sea	Submarine landslide
	Marine pollution	Garbage patch	Marine debris	

# Country/Dependency	Location	Population	Population	Major agglomerations
1 British Indian Ocean Territory	United Kingdom	Indian Ocean	54,340	99.89
2 Minor Outlying Islands	United States	Pacific Ocean	6,937	99.68
3 Marshall Islands	Micronesia	Pacific Ocean	11,673	98.47

240 National capitals by pop	Country	Population
1 Beijing	China	21,542,000
2 Tokyo	Japan	13,921,000

Blue Banana (Megalopolis) 110 – 130 million

Countries whose capital is not their largest National capitals by area

%	Biomass of mammals
	60 Livestock (cattle and pigs)
	36 Humans
	4 Wild animals

1 square mile = 2.58999 square kilometres

Year	World's fairs 2023
2023	Buenos Aires, Argentina
Date	World expositions 2023
2023	Buenos Aires, Argentina

#1 Mummy	A History of the World
24.4 m wave record 2017 – Nazaré, Portugal	most landfalling tropical cyclones worldwide
Shark attack	Sumbarine volcanoes
Largest monolith (Rock) Australia	
212 km beach,	Pantanal, Brazil
Mars habitability analogue environment	

Highest features on earth

Mount Everest	Nepal and China ↑ (deaths)
150,278,000	58,002,000

151

# Oceanic divisions	km ²	Basin area km ²	Coastline km	Marginal seas
PO Pacific	168,723,000	69,800,000	135,663	(AS and OC 40) 52
AO Atlantic	85,133,000	20,300,000	111,866	most seas (Americas 29) 51
IO Indian	70,560,000	19,400,000	66,526	14
4 Southern (Antarctic)	21,960,000	14,000,000	17,968	21
5 Arctic (Northern)	15,558,000	23,100,000	45,389	13

1 (PO) Mariana Trench depth	11,034 m	Clear est water SO	Lost Lands	Submerged continent
		Sinking cities	Deep sea	Submarine landslide
	Marine pollution	Garbage patch	Marine debris	

# Country/Dependency	Location	Population	Population	Major agglomerations
1 British Indian Ocean Territory	United Kingdom	Indian Ocean	54,340	99.89
2 Minor Outlying Islands	United States	Pacific Ocean	6,937	99.68
3 Marshall Islands	Micronesia	Pacific Ocean	11,673	98.47

40,075.017 km Earth's circumference

15 Minor plates

11 Microplates

7 Major plates

Las 50 Ciudades mas violentas del Mundo

2021	Ciudad	País	Continente	
1	Zamora	México	América	Norte
2	Ciudad Obregón	México	América	Norte
3	Zacatecas	México	América	Norte
4	Tijuana	México	América	Norte
5	Celaya	México	América	Norte
6	Juárez	México	América	Norte
7	Ensenada	México	América	Norte
8	Uruapan	México	América	Norte
9	St. Louise	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
10	Kingston	Jamaica	América	Caribe
11	Cape Town	Sudáfrica	África	
12	Feria de Santana	Brasil	América	Sur
13	Buenaventura	Colombia	América	Sur
14	Colima	México	América	Norte
15	Baltimore	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
16	Acapulco	México	América	Norte
17	New Orleans	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
18	Cuernavaca	México	América	Norte
19	Memphis	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
20	Mossoró	Brasil	América	Sur
21	Irapuato	México	América	Norte
22	León	México	América	Norte
23	Mandela Bay	Sudáfrica	África	
24	Cali	Colombia	América	Sur
25	Vitória da Conquista	Brasil	América	Sur

2021	Ciudad	País	Continente	
26	Detroit	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
27	Manaus	Brasil	América	Sur
28	Salvador	Brasil	América	Sur
29	Fortaleza	Brasil	América	Sur
30	Chihuahua	México	América	Norte
31	Palmira	Colombia	América	Sur
32	San Pedro Sula	Honduras	América	Centro
33	Natal	Brasil	América	Sur
34	Morelia	México	América	Norte
35	Durban	Sudáfrica	África	
36	Puerto Príncipe	Haití	América	Caribe
37	San Juan	Puerto Rico	América	Caribe
38	Recife	Brasil	América	Sur
39	Distrito Central	Honduras	América	Centro
40	Cancún	México	América	Norte
41	Filadelfia	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
42	Teresina	Brasil	América	Sur
43	Culiacán	México	América	Norte
44	Caruaru	Brasil	América	Sur
45	Milwaukee	Estados Unidos	América	Norte
46	Cúcuta	Colombia	América	Sur
47	Guadalajara	México	América	Norte
48	Johannesburg	Sudáfrica	África	
49	Macapá	Brasil	América	Sur
50	Guayaquil	Ecuador	América	Sur

Area: 1 square kilometre = 100 hectares

#	País	Ciudades
1	México	18
2	Brasil	11
3	Estados Unidos	7
4	Colombia	4
5	Sudáfrica	4
6	Honduras	2
7	Ecuador	1
8	Haití	1
9	Jamaica	1
10	Puerto Rico	1

193	Organized Crime 2021	
1	Congo, Dem. Rep.	7.75
2	Colombia	7.66
3	Myanmar	7.59
4	Mexico	7.56
5	Nigeria	7.15
6	Iran	7.10
7	Afghanistan	7.08
8	Iraq	7.05
9	Central African R.	7.04
10	Honduras	6.98
17	Panama	6.68
23	Guatemala	6.48
40	Nicaragua	6.06
46	El Salvador	5.94
88	Costa Rica	4.99
110	Belize	4.64

182	Global Adaptation Initiative 2019
1	Norway
2	Finland
3	Switzerland
4	Sweden
5	Denmark
5	New Zealand
7	Austria
8	Singapore
9	Germany
9	Iceland
11	United Kingdom
12	Australia
60	Costa Rica
82	Panama
108	El Salvador
114	Belize
117	Guatemala
131	Nicaragua
139	Honduras
182	Chad

Region	Oldest universities	2022
Europe	Italy	934
Region	Oldest universities	2022
Europe	Turkey	569
LA CARIB	Peru	471
NA	United States	386
Asia	Philippines	377
Oceania	Australia	172
Africa	South Africa	149
2022	QS World University	Since
1	United States	2012
2	United Kingdom	2022
3	United Kingdom	2022
3	United States	2022
5	United States	2022
6	United States	2022
7	United Kingdom	2022
8	Switzerland	2022
8	United Kingdom	2022

146	World Happiness report 2022
1	Finland
2	Denmark
3	Iceland
4	Switzerland
5	Netherlands
6	Luxembourg
7	Sweden
8	Norway
9	Israel
10	New Zealand
11	Austria
12	Australia
13	Ireland
14	Germany
23	Costa Rica
37	Panama
39	Guatemala
45	Nicaragua
49	El Salvador
55	Honduras
146	Afghanistan

Regional	QS World University	#1 since
Employ	United States	2019
Arab Region	Saudi Arabia	2020
Asia	Singapore	2019
EU and c-AS	Russia	2015
Latin America	Chile	2018
BRICS	China	2013
Student Cities	United Kingdom	2018
Likelihood	Risk perceptions 2021	Impact
1	Extreme weather	5
2	Human envir. damage	4
3	Biodiversity loss	2
4	Climate action failure	1
5	Infectious diseases	3
6	Natural resource crises	7
7	Digital inequality	-
8	Digital power conc.	-
9	Involuntary migration	10
10	Cybersecurity failure	9
-	Geophysical disasters	8
-	Wpn. mass destruction	6

Sophisticated

229	Scientific & technical journal	Year 2020
-	World	4,236,262
1	China	744,042
2	United States	624,554
3	United Kingdom	198,500
4	India	191,590
5	Germany	174,524
6	Italy	127,502
7	Japan	127,408
93	Costa Rica	1,438
109	Panama	777
133	Guatemala	403
136	Honduras	345
156	Nicaragua	141
165	El Salvador	107
189	Belize	49

82	Nobel laureates	1,181
1	United States	398
2	United Kingdom	137
3	Germany	111
4	France	70
5	Russia / Soviet Union	32
6	Sweden	32
7	Japan	29
8	Canada	28
9	Switzerland	27
10	Austria	22
11	Netherlands	22
44	Guatemala	2
55	Costa Rica	1

132	Global Innovation Index 2021
1	Switzerland
2	Sweden
3	United States of America
4	United Kingdom
5	Netherlands
56	Costa Rica
83	Panama
96	El Salvador
101	Guatemala
108	Honduras
132	Angola

149	Good Country 2019
1	Sweden
2	Denmark
3	Germany
4	Canada
5	Netherlands
6	Finland
7	France
8	United Kingdom
29	Costa Rica
64	Panama
68	Guatemala
87	Nicaragua
116	El Salvador
117	Belize
128	Honduras
149	Libya

199	Average IQ – 2022
1	Japan
2	Taiwan
3	Singapore
4	Hong Kong
5	China
6	South Korea
67	Costa Rica
124	Panama
162	El Salvador
184	Belize
185	Honduras
193	Nicaragua
196	Guatemala
199	Nepal

66	Diplomatic missions
1	China
2	United States
3	France
4	Turkey
5	Japan
6	Russia
7	Germany

40	OECD Better Life Index
1	Norway
2	Australia
3	Iceland
4	Canada
5	Denmark
6	Switzerland
7	Netherlands
8	Sweden
9	Finland
10	United States
11	Luxembourg
12	New Zealand
13	Belgium
14	United Kingdom
15	Germany
16	Ireland
17	Austria
18	France
19	Spain
20	Slovenia
21	Estonia
22	Czech Republic
23	Israel
24	Italy
25	Japan
26	Slovak Republic
27	Poland
28	Lithuania
29	Portugal
30	South Korea
31	Hungary
32	Latvia
33	Russia
34	Chile
35	Brazil
36	Greece
37	Turkey
38	Colombia
39	Mexico
40	South Africa

EU NA 292 Biosphere Reserves
ESP 43 Biosphere Reserves

17	Megadiverse
1	Brazil
2	Indonesia
3	South Africa
4	Colombia
5	Australia
6	Papua New Guinea
7	Mexico
8	China
9	Philippines
10	Madagascar
11	India
12	Malaysia
13	Venezuela
14	Peru
15	Ecuador
16	United States
17	D.R. of the Congo

Most climatically diverse
India
Spain
Pakistan

180	Envir. Perf. 2020
1	Denmark
2	Luxembourg
3	Switzerland
4	United Kingdom
5	France
6	Austria
7	Finland
8	Sweden
9	Norway
10	Germany
11	Netherlands
52	Costa Rica
70	Panama
95	El Salvador
101	Belize
108	Nicaragua
116	Honduras
149	Guatemala
180	Liberia

12	Narcoterrorism	9	Prevalence-general (Best)	Max	2019
1	Afghanistan	1	Cannabis	ISR	2016
2	Brazil	2	Tranquillizers and sedatives	CZE	2015
3	Colombia	3	Opioids	AFG	2015
4	India	4	Prescription opioids	USA	2012
5	Kosovo	5	Cocaine	AUS	2019
6	Lebanon	6	Ecstasy	AUS	2007
7	Mexico	7	Opiates	IRN	2015
8	UK (Northern Ireland)	8	Amphetamines	USA	2018
9	Peru	9	Prescription Stimulants	USA	2017
10	Uzbekistan				
11	Sweden				
12	Venezuela				

22	Major illicit drug	100	Prevalence of cocaine use	%	2019
1	Afghanistan	1	Australia	4.20	2019
2	The Bahamas	2	UK (England and Wales)	2.92	2018
3	Belize	3	United States of America	2.60	2018
4	Bolivia	4	Albania	2.50	2014
5	Burma	5	Canada	2.50	2017
6	Colombia	6	UK (Scotland)	2.34	2014
7	Costa Rica	7	Spain	2.20	2017
8	Dominican Republic	8	Uruguay	2.10	2018
9	Ecuador	9	Netherlands	2.00	2018
10	El Salvador	19	Costa Rica	1.33	2015
11	Guatemala	21	Guatemala	1.25	2014
12	Haiti	35	Honduras	0.87	2005
13	Honduras	36	Belize	0.85	2005
14	India	44	Nicaragua	0.69	2006
15	Jamaica	60	El Salvador	0.37	2014
16	Laos	80	Panama	0.10	2015
17	Mexico				
18	Nicaragua				
19	Pakistan				
20	Panama				
21	Peru				
22	Venezuela				

Moral-Freedom-2020

15	Narcoestado
1	Guinea-Bissau
2	Nigeria
3	Cabo Verde
4	Bolivia
5	Colombia
6	Guatemala
7	Honduras
8	Estados Unidos
9	México
10	Venezuela
11	Afganistán
12	Siria
13	Filipinas
14	Albania
15	Países Bajos

C	Cannabis (Recreational)	Medical
CAN	Legal	Legal
ARG	Decriminalized	Legal
CRI	Decriminalized	Legal
HRV	Decriminalized	Legal
ISR	Decriminalized	Legal
LUX	Decriminalized	Legal
PER	Decriminalized	Legal

#	Legal status of cocaine	All
1	Australia	Legal Medically
2	United States	Legal Medically

Military coups in HND
Coup d'état

16	Narco-state
1	Afghanistan
2	Bolivia
3	Colombia
4	Guinea-Bissau
5	Honduras
6	Lebanon
7	Mexico
8	Myanmar
9	North Korea
10	Netherlands
11	Nicaragua
12	Panama
13	Suriname
14	Syria
15	United Kingdom
16	Venezuela

Skills

Language	differs from translator	In native
Amharic	hondurasi	ሆንዲራስ
Arabic, Persian	Gonduras	هندوراس
Aragonese	Onduras	
Armenian		Հոնդուրաս
Asturian, Catalan	Hondures	
Belarusian	Handuras	Гандурац
Bengali	Handurāsa	হন্ডুরাস
Bulgarian	Khonduras	Хондурас
Esperanto	Honduro	
Frisian	Hondueras	
Georgian	hondurasi	ჰონდურასი
Greek	Ondóura	Ονδοúρα
Gujarati	Hōndurāsa	હોન્ડુરાસ
Haitian Creole	Ondiras	
Hawaiian	Honodurasa	
Hebrew		הונדורס
Hindi		होंडुरस
Hmong	Hmoob Tebchaws Honduras	
Japanese	Honjurasu	ホンジュラス
Kannada	Hoṇḍurās	ಹೊಂಡುರಾಸ್
Kazakh	Gondwrās	Гондурас
Khmer	hong dou rea s	ហុងដូរ៉ាស
Korean	Onduraseu / Ondurasŭ	온두라스
Lao	hon boeng lad	ຮອນເບັງລັດ
Latin	Honduria	
Latvian	Hondurasa	
Malayalam	hēāṇṭurās	ഹോണ്ടുറാസ്
Maltese	Il-Honduras	Il-Honduras
Mandarin Chinese	Hóngdūlāsī	洪都拉斯
Maori	Honotura	
Marathi, Nepali	Hōṇḍurāsa	होंडुरास
Myanmar (Burmese)	hwanduurauc hc	ဟွန်ဒူရပ်စ်
Odia (Oriya)		ହୋଣ୍ଡୁରାସ୍ ।
Pashto		هندوراس
Punjabi	Haunḍūrasa	ਹੋਂਡੁਰਸ
Quechua	Unduras	
Shona	Hondurasi	
Sindhi		ھونڊرس
Sinhala	honḍurās	හොන්ඩුරාස්
Tamil	Hōṇḍurās	ஹொண்டூராஸ்
Thai	Hxndūrāś	ฮอนดูร่าส
Tibetan	Hoñ-du-ra-si	ཧོང་དུ་ར་སི།
Tongan	Honitulasi	
Urdu		ہونڈوراس
Zulu	IHonduras	

177	Prostitution	UNAIDS	Year
1	Brazil	1,400,000	2013
2	India	657,800	2016
3	Nigeria	410,000	2019
4	D.R. of the Congo	350,300	2018
5	Colombia	244,400	2013
6	Mexico	240,000	2019
7	Sierra Leone	240,000	2013
8	Pakistan	228,800	2016
9	Indonesia	226,800	2016
10	Sudan	212,500	2016
11	Philippines	210,000	2019
12	Madagascar	191,200	2018
13	Kenya	167,900	2018
14	Liberia	163,100	2017
15	Tanzania	160,000	2016
16	Thailand	144,000	2016
17	Bangladesh	140,000	2015
18	Uganda	130,000	2019
19	Dominican Republic	97,800	2015
24	Guatemala	83,000	2019
51	Honduras	22,800	2016
57	El Salvador	20,000	2016
61	Nicaragua	14,800	2017
79	Panama	8,300	2018
100	Costa Rica	3,000	2017

133	Coups and coup attempts	816
1	Chile	36
2	Spain	36
3	Bolivia	34
4	Philippines	28+1+4
5	Haiti	27
6	Iran	25
7	Greece	4+17
8	Thailand	21
9	China	19
10	Japan	3+16
11	Paraguay	19
12	France	17
31	El Salvador	7
43	Honduras	6
51	Costa Rica	5
55	Panama	5
77	Guatemala	3
98	Nicaragua	2

Timeline		26 extinctions, 7 major		Survival	
Nature	Life	Hominin		5 Major extinctions events	
Universe est. age	Laniakea Supercluster	Virgo Supercluster	Local Group	Milky Way	Orion Arm
13.799 billion years	Virgo Supercluster	Local Group	Milky Way	Orion Arm	Solar System
Sun age	Solar cycle	Magnetic cycle	Solar cycle	New Solar cycle	
≈ 4.6 billion years	~11 years	~22 years	December, 2008	December, 2019	
Earth est. years	Moon		Geochronology		
4,540,000,000	4.51 billion		Human evolution		
			65 million years Before <i>Homo</i>		
			2.8 million years Evolution of genus <i>Homo</i> (<i>Habilis</i>)		
Half-life years	Chronological dating	Symbol		50,000 B.C.E.	
106,000,000,000	Samarium–neodymium	¹⁴⁷ Sm – ¹⁴³ Nd		World population (Ever Born) 2020	
	5,730 Radiocarbon	¹⁴ C		7,856,100,002	
				116,761,402,413	

Geologic time scale [Time spans in geochronology]					
Supereon	Eon	Era	Period/System	Epoch/Series	Age/Stage
1	4	14	22	34	101
-	Phanerozoic	Cenozoic	Quaternary	Holocene	Meghalayan
-	4	3	3	2	3

VEI	Ejecta volume (bulk)	Classification	Description	Plume	Frequency (years)	Tropospheric [5]	Stratospheric [4]	Quantity
8	> 1,000 km ³	Ultra-Plinian	Mega-colossal	> 20 km	> 50,000	vast	vast	9
7	> 100 km ³	Ultra-Plinian	Super-colossal	> 20 km	> 500 – 1,000	substantial	substantial	11

Historical world pop	Year –9000	4M			
	Year –10000	2M	4M		1–10M

Historical urban c	Year	Town/city	Present Location	Total
Early modern era	1600	Beijing	China	706,000
Middle ages	500	Jiankang	China	500,000
Iron age	1000 BC	Thebes	Luxor G., Egypt	50,000 – 120,000
Bronze age	3700 BC	Uruk	Muthanna G., Iraq	8,000 – 14,000
Neolithic settlements	7000 BC	'Ain Ghazal	Amman, Jordan	2,500

Largest cities throughout history						
Year	According to Morris			According to Modelski		According to Chandler
	Population	Name	Present Location	Population	Name	Present Location
7000 BC	1,000	Beidha	Jordan			
	1,000	Basta	Jordan			
	1,000	Çatalhöyük	Turkey	1,000 – 2,000	Jericho	West Bank
6500 BC				5,000 –10,000	Çatalhöyük	Turkey
6000 BC	3,000	Çatalhöyük	Turkey			
4000 BC	5,000	Uruk	Iraq			
	5,000	Tell Brak	Syria	4,000	Eridu	Iraq

Uninhabited regions	Ghost towns by country	Lost city	Oldest known surviving buildings
---------------------	------------------------	-----------	----------------------------------

Oldest continuously inhabited cities				
Continent	Name	Historical region	Location	Continuously inhabited since
Europe	Larissa	Neolithic	Greece	6th - 5th millennium BC
Europe	Genoa	Neolithic	Italy	5th millennium BC
Europe	Athens	Neolithic,	Attica , Greece	5th–4th millennia BCE
Europe	Plovdiv	Neolithic	Bulgaria	4th millennium BC
Africa	Northern and the Horn	Luxor (as Waset)	Ancient Egypt	Egypt
Asia	West Asia	Beirut	Levant	Lebanon
Asia	West Asia	Byblos	Levant	Lebanon
Asia	West Asia	Kirkuk (as Arrapha)	Mesopotamia	Kirkuk Governorate , Iraq

Supercontinent	Vaalbara	3,636 – 2,803 Ma
Supercontinent	Pangaea	336 – 175 Ma

Early human migrations (before <i>Homo sapiens</i>)	Years	Location
	3 million	Eastern Africa

First human settlements	Date (kya)	Country
North Africa	379–254	Morocco
West Asia	316–219	Turkey

Continent	First acquisition of sovereignty	
Asia	Iran	3200 BC
Africa/Asia	Egypt	3150 BC

History by period	From	To
Ancient history	60,000 BCE	650 CE
Post-classical history	500	1500
Modern history	1500	present
Early Modern Period	1500	1750
Late Modern Period	1750	1945
Contemporary Period	1945	present

VEI	Ejecta volume (bulk)	Classification	Description	Plume	Frequency (years)	Tropospheric [5]	Stratospheric [4]	Quantity
8	> 1,000 km ³	Ultra-Plinian	Mega-colossal	> 20 km	> 50,000	vast	vast	9
7	> 100 km ³	Ultra-Plinian	Super-colossal	> 20 km	> 500 – 1,000	substantial	substantial	11

Immortality	Hydra (genus)		
Revived	Oldest amber recovered	320 million years	
Years old	Spores from salt deposits	250 million years	
	Posidonia oceanica 200K	Glass sponges 10K	Prometheus 4,900

12th century Indian numerals have been modified by Persian mathematicians to form the modern Arabic numerals (used universally in the modern world). (d. 322 BCE) Color Theory. c. 700 BC Latin (or Roman), the most widely used alphabet today.

625 Languages by time of extinction	
21 st c	81
20 th c	238
19 th c	79
18 th c	29
17 th c	18
16 th c	10
15 th c	5
14 th c	2
13 th c	3
11 th –12 th c	8
10 th c	5
9 th c	3
7 th c	3
6 th c	7
5 th c	8
4 th c	4
3 rd c	2
2 nd c	7
1 st c	5
1 st c BCE	11
2 nd c BCE	3
3 rd c BCE	4
4 th c BCE	4
5 th c BCE	4
6 th c BCE	2
7 th c BCE	2
2 nd M BCE	9
?	69

Year without a summer	
1816	206 years

Volcanic winter	
1815	207 years

Emerging	Status
Agric robot.	Trial projects
4D printing	Research and dev
Graphene	Early uses
Screenless d	Experiments
Flexibe elec	Commercialization
Wireless NRG	Diffusion
Immersive VR	Ltd commercialization
6G cellular	Conceptual
Vaccination	combat the COVID-19
Unmanned V	Commercial
Airless tire	Early prototypes

Total	Year	TV
2.5 – 3 B	2009	Memorial service
3,300	Russia	Broadcast stations
72 years	Color TV	United States
3 billion	TV set	1936 – 2019

Year	homeless population – per night	
2007	Nigeria	24,400,000
2018	Pakistan	20,000,000
2020	Egypt	12,000,000
2013	Honduras	1,000,000
2012	Guatemala	475,000

Polar night	Venezuela	Catatumbo lightning
Midnight Sun	Mexico	Cave of the Crystals

Long place names	Country	Location
	Sagittarius	Milky Way
	12 places on earth	Aurora
		Rainbow
	51 countries	Gravity Hill
	Colombia	Caño Cristales
	Antarctica	Blood Falls
	United States	Eternal Flame Falls
	Turkmenistan	Darvaza gas crater
	Belize	Great Blue Hole

2022	Sovereign states	Code	ISO	Capital	Language	Democracy	Freedom	km ²	Population	Continent	UN
163	Afghanistan	4	AFG	Kabul	Pashto/Dari	Authoritarian	Not	652,230	32,890,171	Asia	1946
162	Yemen – Republic of	887	YEM	Sana'a	Arabic	Authoritarian	Not	527,968	30,491,000	Asia	1947
161	Syria – Syrian Arab Republic	760	SYR	Damascus	Arabic	Authoritarian	Not	185,180	18,276,000	Asia	1945
160	Russia – Russian Federation	643	RUS	Moscow	Russian	Authoritarian	Not	17,098,242	147,190,000	Asia	1945
159	South Sudan – Republic of	728	SSD	Juba	English, Swahili, Dinka		Not	644,329	13,249,924	Africa	2011
158	Congo, Democratic Republic of the	180	COD	Kinshasa	French, Kongo, Lingala,	Authoritarian	Not	2,344,858	92,378,000	Africa	1960
157	Iraq – Republic of	368	IRQ	Baghdad	Arabic, Kurdish	Authoritarian	Not	438,317	41,190,700	Asia	1945
156	Somalia – Federal Republic of	706	SOM	Mogadishu	Somali, Arabic		Not	637,657	16,360,000	Africa	1960
155	Central African Republic	140	CAF	Bangui	French, Sango	Authoritarian	Not	622,984	5,633,412	Africa	1960
154	Sudan – Republic of the	729	SDN	Khartoum	Arabic	Authoritarian	Not	1,861,484	44,514,315	Africa	1956
153	Ukraine	804	UKR	Kyiv	Ukrainian	Hybrid regime	Partly	603,500	41,130,432	Europe	1945
152	Korea, – Democratic People's Republic of	408	PRK	Pyongyang	Korean	Authoritarian	Not	120,540	25,660,000	Asia	1991
151	Libya – State of	434	LBY	Tripoli	Berber, Arabic	Authoritarian	Not	1,759,540	6,959,000	Africa	1955
150	Mali – Republic of	466	MLI	Bamako	French, Bambara	Authoritarian	Not	1,240,192	20,856,000	Africa	1960
149	Ethiopia – Federal Democratic Republic of	231	ETH	Addis Ababa	Amharic	Authoritarian	Not	1,104,300	117,876,000	Africa	1945
148	Venezuela – Bolivarian Republic of	862	VEN	Caracas	Spanish	Authoritarian	Not	916,445	28,705,000	South America	1945
147	Pakistan – Islamic Republic of	586	PAK	Islamabad	English, Urdu	Hybrid regime	Partly	881,912	225,199,937	Asia	1947
146	Burkina Faso	854	BFA	Ouagadougou	French	Authoritarian	Partly	274,222	21,510,181	Africa	1960
145	Turkey – Republic of Türkiye	792	TUR	Ankara	Turkish	Hybrid regime	Not	783,562	84,680,273	Asia	1945
144	Colombia – Republic of	170	COL	Bogotá	Spanish	Flawed democracy	Partly	1,141,748	51,049,498	South America	1945
143	Nigeria – Federal Republic of	566	NGA	Abuja	English, Hausa, Igbo,	Hybrid regime	Partly	923,768	211,400,708	Africa	1960
142	Cameroon – Republic of	120	CMR	Yaoundé	French, English	Authoritarian	Not	475,442	24,348,251	Africa	1960
141	Iran – Islamic Republic of	364	IRN	Tehran	Persian	Authoritarian	Not	1,648,195	85,527,265	Asia	1945
140	Niger – Republic of the	562	NER	Niamey	French	Authoritarian	Partly	23,310,715	24,112,753	Africa	1960
139	Burma – Myanmar, – Republic of the Union of	104	MMR	Nay Pyi Taw	Burmese	Authoritarian	Not	676,578	55,294,979	Asia	1948
138	Lebanon – Lebanese Republic	422	LBN	Beirut	Arabic, French	Authoritarian	Partly	10,452	6,769,000	Asia	1945
137	Mexico – United Mexican States	484	MEX	Mexico City	Spanish, Nahuatl	Hybrid regime	Partly	1,964,375	128,271,248	North America	1945

Homicides

Possible world

←←← - 2020	UTC	GPI	Code	ISO 3166	Country	endonym	Capital exonym	km²	sq mi	Official/native language	Population	Freedom	Democracy	C	UN	
5	±00:00	1	352	IS	ISL	Iceland	Ísland	Reykjavík	103,000	40,000	Icelandic	377,280	Free	Full	EU	1946
221	5 zones	2	554	NZ	NZL	New Zealand	New Zealand, Aotearoa	Wellington	270,467	104,428	English, Māori	5,131,274	Free	Full	OC	1945
23	±00:00	3	372	IE	IRL	Ireland	Éire, Ireland	Dublin	70,273	27,133	Irish, English	5,011,500	Free	Full	EU	1945
55	5 zones	4	208	DK	DNK	Denmark	Danmark	Copenhagen	43,094	16,639	Danish	5,883,562	Free	Full	EU	1945
65	+01:00	5	40	AT	AUT	Austria	Österreich	Vienna	83,871	32,383	German	9,027,999	Free	Full	EU	1955
93	2 zones	6	620	PT	PRT	Portugal	Portugal	Lisbon	92,090	35,560	Portuguese	10,347,892	Free	Flawed	EU	1955
11	+01:00	7	705	SI	SVN	Slovenia	Slovenija	Ljubljana	20,273	7,827	Slovene	2,108,977	Free	Flawed	EU	1992
77	+01:00	8	203	CZ	CZE	Czech Republic	Česká republika Česko	Prague	78,865	30,450	Czech	10,516,708	Free	Flawed	EU	1993
10	+08:00	9	702	SG	SGP	Singapore	Singapura,	Singapore	716	276	Malay, English, Mandarin,	5,453,600	Partly	Flawed	AS	1965
334	+09:00	10	792	JP	JPN	Japan	Nihon Nippon 日本	Tokyo	377,973	145,936	Japanese	125,502,000	Free	Full	AS	1956
47	+01:00	11	756	CH	CHE	Switzerland	Schweiz, Suisse, Svizzera,	Bern	41,284	15,940	German, French, Italian,	8,736,500	Free	Full	EU	2002
743	6 zones	12	124	CA	CAN	Canada	Canada	Ottawa	9,984,670	3,855,100	English, French	38,722,683	Free	Full	NA	1945
80	+01:00	13	348	HU	HUN	Hungary	Magyarország	Budapest	93,028	35,918	Hungarian	9,689,000	Partly	Flawed	EU	1955
91	+02:00	14	246	FI	FIN	Finland	Suomi Finland	Helsinki	338,424	130,666	Finnish, Swedish	5,550,066	Free	Full	EU	1955
39	+01:00	15	191	HR	HRV	Croatia	Hrvatska	Zagreb	56,594	21,851	Croatian	3,888,529	Free	Flawed	EU	1992
782	+01:00	16	276	DE	DEU	Germany	Deutschland	Berlin	357,114	137,882	German	83,222,442	Free	Full	EU	1973
31	+01:00	17	578	NO	NOR	Norway	Norge, Noreg, Norga,	Oslo	323,802	125,021	Norwegian Bokmål,	5,435,536	Free	Full	EU	1945
627	+08:00	18	458	MY	MYS	Malaysia	Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	330,803	127,724	Malay, Mandarin Chinese	32,721,800	Partly	Flawed	AS	1957
19	+06:00	19	64	BT	BTN	Bhutan	Druk Yul འབྲུག་ཡུལ་	Thimphu	38,394	14,824	Dzongkha	763,200	Partly	Hybrid Regime	AS	1971
63	+01:00	20	703	SK	SVK	Slovakia	Slovensko	Bratislava	49,037	18,933	Slovak	5,434,712	Free	Flawed	EU	1993
107	+01:00	21	528	AN	NLD	Netherlands	Nederland, Nederlân	Amsterdam	41,850	16,160	Dutch, West Frisian	17,732,781	Free	Full	EU	1945
193	+01:00	22	56	BE	BEL	Belgium	België, Belgique, Belgien	Brussels	30,528	11,787	Dutch, French, German	11,657,619	Free	Flawed	EU	1945
9	+03:00	23	634	QA	QAT	Qatar	Qaṭar قطر	Doha	11,586	4,473	Arabic	2,799,202	Not	Authoritarian	AS	1971
69	+02:00	24	100	BG	BGR	Bulgaria	Bălgariya or Bălgarija	Sofia	312,696	120,733	Bulgarian	6,520,314	Free	Flawed	EU	1955
268	+01:00	25	616	PL	POL	Poland	Polska	Warsaw	110,994	42,855	Polish	38,028,000	Free	Flawed	EU	1945
124	+01:00	26	752	SE	SWE	Sweden	Sverige	Stockholm	450,295	173,860	Swedish	10,475,203	Free	Full	EU	1946
221	9 zones	27	36	AU	AUS	Australia	Australia	Canberra	7,692,024	2,969,907	English / Aboriginal native	26,015,852	Free	Full	OC	1945

2022	Initial	14 – Natural disasters (Deadliest)	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
676	1346	Pandemics / epidemics	Europe, Asia and N. Africa	75 – 200,000,000
63	1959	Famines	China	15,000,000 – 55,000,000
91	1931	Floods	China	400,000 – 4,000,000
466	1556	Earthquakes (magnitude 8.0 Great)	Ming Dynasty (China)	830,000
52	1970	Tropical cyclones (185–240 km/h)	East Pakistan (Bangladesh)	500,000
18	2004	Tsunamis (8-10 min 9.1–9.3 earthquake)	Indian Ocean (15 Countries)	227,898
102	1920	Avalanches / landslides	China	100,000
207	1815	Volcanic eruptions (VEI-7 Super-colossal)	Indonesia	71,000
19	2003	Heat waves (high as 48 °C in Amareleja)	Europe	70,000
532	1490	Impact events (meteor shower air burst)	Qingyang, Gansu, China	10,000
50	1972	Blizzards	Iran	4,000
151	1871	Wildfires / bushfires	Wisconsin, United States	1,200 – 2,500
36	1986	Limnic eruptions	Cameroon	1,744
33	1989	Tornadoes (F3 Strong, significant, intense)	Manikganj, Bangladesh	1,300

2022	Year	16 – Accidents and disasters (Incidents)	Location	Death Toll [top max only]
47	1975	Structural collapses (dam)	Zhumadian, China	171,000
396	1626	Explosions (gunpowder)	Beijing, China	20,000
38	1984	Industrial disasters (chemicals)	Madhya Pradesh, India	3,787 – 16,000
	284 AD	Sporting events (circus collapse)	Rome, Italy	13,000
213	1809	Stampedes	Porto, Portugal	6,000
70	1952	Smog	London, England	4,000 – 6,000
65	1957	Nuclear and radiation accidents	Chelyabinsk, Soviet Union	200 – 6,000
35	1987	Maritime	Tablas Strait, Philippines	1,562 – 4,386
159	1863	Structural fires (church)	Santiago, Chile	2,000 – 3,000
40	1982	Road (tunnel fire)	Hindu Kush, Afghanistan	1,100 – 2,700
18	2004	Rail accidents and disasters (train wreck)	Sri Lanka	1,700
45	1977	Aviation	Tenerife, Spain	583
62	1960	Space exploration	Kazakh SSR, Soviet Union	54 – 300
22	2000	Cable transport	Kaprun, Austria	155
27	1995	Elevator accidents	Orkney, South Africa	104
18	2004	Amusement parks	Moscow, Russia	28

		COVID-19 pandemic on cruise ships	Proyected	Bridge failures
		Structural failures and collapses	Helicopter fatal crashes	Explosions
		Disasters by cost	Flash floods	Fireworks
		Disasters	Ships sunk by submarines	Nightclub fires
		Environmental disasters	Maritime disasters	Ballooning accidents

2022	6	By chemical contamination	Infected	Deaths
51	1971	Iraq poison grain disaster	650	650
2022	21	Foodborne illness outbreaks by death toll	Infected	Deaths
5	2017	South African listeriosis outbreak	1,060	216

Reasons			
2022	Total Years	252 – Epidemics	Death toll Million
676	7	Bubonic plague	75 – 200
104	2	Influenza A/H1N1	17 – 100
1,481	8	Bubonic plague	15 – 100
13 yrs	1	swine flu pandemic	284,000
		Disease	Influenza A/H1N1

#	Current pandemics	Deaths
2	COVID-19	6,417,837
1	HIV/AIDS	35,000,000

SARS-CoV-2 variants	
Variants of concern	1
Variants of concern lineages	7
Other notable variants	7
Notable missense mutations	17

Days/pandemic	Virus	Disease	
981	880	SARS-CoV-2	COVID-19

2022	Novel Coronavirus (species)	
3	SARS-CoV-2	BL 3
10	MERS-CoV	BL 3
17	HCoV-HKU1	-
20	SARS-CoV-1	

6	Impact of the COVID-19	
1	Economic	[2]
2	Culture and entertainment	
3	Information	
4	Society and rights	
5	Political	
6	Others	

Level	Biological Hazard	Count
4	Severe to fatal	6
3	Severe to fatal	14
2	Mild disease	12
1	Non-infectious	4

c	Historic inventions	Years
GBR	Antibiotic	94
GBR	First vaccine	224

Pop	1,407,563,842 – India	6,520,314 Bulgaria	1990	5,327,231,061
217	Coronavirus pandemic	Cases	Deaths	220 – Vaccine
–	World	584,187,133	6,417,837	5,311,032,787
1	United States	92,197,380	1,034,152	261,591,428
2	India	44,145,709	526,689	1,022,134,169
3	France	34,086,302	152,606	54,526,274
4	Brazil	34,011,173	679,939	185,208,286
65	Guatemala	1,056,618	19,114	8,454,886
66	Costa Rica	1,044,385	8,754	4,458,619
72	Panama	954,369	8,425	3,491,894
92	Honduras	445,271	10,945	6,261,004
115	El Salvador	190,818	4,210	4,630,037
139	Belize	67,424	680	249,641
181	Nicaragua	14,807	244	6,009,617

Vaccine authorizations	Vaccine candidates	Production	Efficacy
------------------------	--------------------	------------	----------

Year	Epidemics (present)	Country	Type	46,522,259
2022	Monkeypox virus	Worldwide	Outbreak	72
2022	Hepatitis variant AF41	Worldwide		18
2021	Black fungus	India	Epidemic	4,332
2019	COVID-19	Worldwide	Pandemic	6,417,837
1981	HIV/AIDS (BL 2)/	Worldwide	Pandemic	40,100,000

Mortality rate – Crude death rate – 2016		Rate
1	Ischaemic heart disease	126
2	Stroke	77
3	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	41
4	Lower respiratory infections	40

20	Causes of death by rate – 2017	%	HDCFR
1	Cardiovascular diseases	31.59	
2	Neoplasms	16.43	

Biomedical companies	Biotech and pharmaceutical	
COVID-19 drug	Dev	Vaccine cost

Largest selling pharmaceutical products				
Drugs by year of discovery	Eradication of infectious diseases			
Best	Quality of health care	Largest hospitals	List	Beds
Diseases by year of discovery	Smallest organisms	Quarantine	Lockdowns	

39	2016 OECD Health insurance coverage	Total	Gov't/Social	Primary Private
1	Australia	100	100	0
1	Canada	100	100	0
1	Czech Republic	100	100	0
1	Denmark	100	100	0
1	Finland	100	100	0
1	Greece	100	100	0
1	Hungary	100	100	0
1	Iceland	100	99.5	0.5
1	Ireland	100	100	0
1	Israel	100	100	0
1	Italy	100	100	0
1	Japan	100	100	0
1	Korea, South	100	100	0
1	New Zealand	100	100	0
1	Norway	100	100	0
1	Portugal	100	100	0
1	Slovenia	100	100	0
1	South Africa	100	84	16
1	Sweden	100	100	0
1	Switzerland	100	100	100
1	United Kingdom	100	100	0
22	Austria	99.9	99.9	0
22	France	99.9	99.9	0
22	Germany	99.9	89.3	10.7
22	Netherlands	99.9	99.9	0
22	Spain	99.9	99.9	0

195	Global Health Security 2019	
1	United States	83.5
2	United Kingdom	77.9
3	Netherlands	75.6
4	Australia	75.5
5	Canada	75.3
62	Costa Rica	45.1
65	El Salvador	44.2
68	Panama	43.7
73	Nicaragua	43.1
125	Guatemala	32.7
135	Belize	31.8
156	Honduras	27.6

by risk of death from non-communicable disease

by total health expenditure per capita

210	External debt USD	Country	Date
1	30.4 trillion	United States	2022
82	24.9 billion	Costa Rica	Dec 31, 2016
92	19.1 billion	Guatemala	Dec 31, 2016
94	18.3 billion	Panama	Feb 28, 2018
103	14.9 billion	El Salvador	Dec 31, 2016
105	11.1 billion	Nicaragua	Dec 31, 2016
114	8.04 billion	Honduras	Dec 31, 2016
161	1.33 billion	Belize	Dec 31, 2016

174	Total wealth – 2021	billions USD	%
–	World	418,342	100
1	United States	126,340	30
76	Costa Rica	164	
81	Panama	125	
102	Nicaragua	50	
152	Belize	3	

2020 Misery

228	Government budget	Revenues	Expenditures	million USD
1	United States	5,923,829	9,818,534	2020 est
81	Panama	12,600	13,560	2017 est
94	Guatemala	8,335	9,600	2017 est
95	Costa Rica	8,262	11,340	2017 est
103	El Salvador	5,756	6,751	2017 est
109	Honduras	4,376	5,086	2017 est
118	Nicaragua	3,800	4,074	2017 est
186	Belize	500	550	2017 est

221	Tax rates	Corporate tax	Low income	High income
	El Salvador	30%	0%	30%
	Panama	25%	0%	27%
	Costa Rica	30%	0%	25%
	Belize	-	0%	25%
	Guatemala	25%	5%	7%
	Honduras, Nicaragua	N/A	N/A	N/A

Year	Pop living on less than	% < \$ 1.90	% < \$ 3.20	% < \$ 5.50
1999	Belize	13.90	27.70	51.10
2014	Guatemala	8.80	24.40	49.10
2019	Honduras	14.90	29.00	49.00
2014	Nicaragua	3.40	13.10	35.40
2019	El Salvador	1.30	5.70	22.30
2020	Costa Rica	2.10	5.70	16.10
2019	Panama	1.20	4.60	12.10

7	Millionaires	Year 2021	2020
–	World	56,084	US
1	Northern America	23,638	China
2	Europe	15,784	Japan
3	Asia-Pacific	9,656	Germany
4	China	5,279	UK
5	Latin America	752	France
6	India	698	Australia
7	Africa	276	Canada

76	Billionaires 2022	2,755	City	Billionaires
1	United States	735	New York City	107
2	Mainland China	539	Beijing	83
3	India	166	Hong Kong	68
4	Germany	134	London	66
5	Russia	83	Shanghai	61

100	by central bank interest rates (%)	Date
1	Zimbabwe	80.00 2022
2	Argentina	47.00 2022
99	Denmark	-0.60 2021
100	Switzerland	-0.75 2015

50	Largest companies by revenue	USD M
1	United States Retail	572,754
2	China Electricity	386,617
3	United States Retail, IT	386,064

47	Sovereign wealth funds – billions USD
1	Norway 2,322.6 Oil & Gas
2	China 2,244.4
3	United Arab Emirates 1,363.0 Oil & Gas
4	Saudi Arabia 1,000.0 Oil & Gas
38	Panama 1.4

20	Largest deficit	M US \$	Year
1	United States	-480,225	2019
2	United Kingdom	-121,921	2019
3	Kenya	-57,594	2019

186	2020 – Tax revenue to GDP ratio – %
1	France 46.2
2	Denmark 46.0
3	Belgium 44.6
4	Sweden 44.0
52	Belize 28.2
70	Costa Rica 24.1
73	Nicaragua 23.8
77	Honduras 22.8
92	El Salvador 20.4
127	Panama 14.7
150	Guatemala 12.4
181	Kuwait 1.4

%	Poverty line	Data	Year
59.3	Guatemala	WB	2014
48.0	Honduras	WB	2019
41.0	Belize	CIA	2013
30.0	Costa Rica	WB	2020
26.2	El Salvador	WB	2020
24.9	Nicaragua	WB	2016
21.4	Panama	WB	2019

167	Prosperity 2021	GFCI	34 SEZ
1	Denmark	PAN	
2	Norway	HND	
3	Sweden		
4	Finland		69 FEZ
5	Switzerland	CRI	
6	Netherlands	PAN	
7	Luxembourg		
8	New Zealand		51 FTZ
39	Costa Rica	PAN	
51	Panama	SLV	
95	Belize	GTM	
97	El Salvador	G11 Dev	
103	Guatemala	G-24	E E Z
111	Honduras	G11 Dev	All CA
113	Nicaragua		

Sacrifice

193	by inflation rate	%	est.
1	Venezuela	5,000.00	2021
2	Lebanon	224.39	2021
3	Sudan	194.60	2021
78	Guatemala	4.76	2021
79	Honduras	4.57	2021
88	Nicaragua	4.13	2021
95	El Salvador	3.56	2021
106	Belize	3.10	2021
163	Panama	1.45	2021
170	Costa Rica	1.34	2021

111	by Foreign direct investment abroad	est.
1	5,809,000,000,000 Netherlands	2017
59	11,590,000,000 Panama	2017
74	4,327,000,000 Costa Rica	2017
85	961,400,000 El Salvador	2017

128	by received Foreign direct investment	est.
1	4,888,000 Netherlands	2017
56	56,020 Panama	2017
66	35,010 Costa Rica	2017
84	16,200 Guatemala	2017
94	10,780 El Salvador	2017

192	Real GDP growth rate 2021 %
1	Kenya 1.9
70	Guatemala -2.0
82	Panama -9.0
93	Honduras -6.6
97	El Salvador -9.0
117	Costa Rica 2.1
167	Belize 0.3
185	Nicaragua -3.9
191	Venezuela -35.0

195	Foreign-exchange reserves	Ms US\$	Year
1	China	3,426,908	2021
2	Japan	1,405,750	2021
3	Switzerland	1,086,197	2021
4	Russia	634,900	2022
63	Guatemala	18,807	2021
78	Panama	9,613	2020
84	Honduras	8,462	2021
94	Costa Rica	6,814	2021
106	Nicaragua	4,000	2021
120	El Salvador	2,510	2021
171	Belize	277	2019
195	Kiribati	6	2020

174	Largest consumer markets	m USD	Year
–	World	48,793,177	2018
1	United States	16,902,980	2018
2	China	5,352,545	2018
61	Guatemala	65,114	2019
76	Costa Rica	39,111	2019
86	Panama	31,335	2017
95	El Salvador	22,437	2019
99	Honduras	20,163	2019
128	Nicaragua	9,025	2019
162	Belize	1,287	2019
174	Kiribati	151	2018

190	GNI (PPP) per capita	INT\$
–	Macau (China)	94,963
50	Panama	25,500
62	Costa Rica	21,000
116	Guatemala	8,690
119	El Salvador	8,050
130	Belize	5,880
133	Nicaragua	5,410
138	Honduras	5,050

191	GNI nominal per capita	US\$
1	Liechtenstein	116,440
56	Panama	12,420
58	Costa Rica	11,530
104	Guatemala	4,490
110	Belize	4,110
118	El Salvador	3,630
139	Honduras	2,180
146	Nicaragua	1,850

99	Stock mkt. capitalization	mil. US\$
1	United States	40,719,661
2	China	12,214,466
3	Japan	6,718,220

190	Doing Business 2020	Classification
1	New Zealand	Very easy
2	Singapore	Very easy
74	Costa Rica	Easy
86	Panama	Easy
91	El Salvador	Easy
96	Guatemala	Easy
133	Honduras	Medium
135	Belize	Medium
142	Nicaragua	Medium
190	Somalia	Below average

177	Economic freedom	2022
1	Singapore	Free
2	Switzerland	Free
3	Ireland	Free
4	New Zealand	Free
5	Luxembourg	Free
6	Taiwan	Free
55	Costa Rica	Moderately Free
56	Panama	Moderately Free
69	Guatemala	Moderately Free
90	El Salvador	Mostly Unfree
92	Honduras	Mostly Unfree
109	Belize	Mostly Unfree
122	Nicaragua	Mostly Unfree
177	North Korea	Repressed

35	Most traded currencies	2019 – 200%
1	United States dollar	88.3%
2	Euro	32.3%
3	Japanese yen	16.8%
4	Pound sterling	12.8%
5	Australian dollar	6.8%
6	Canadian dollar	5.0%
7	Swiss franc	5.0%
8	Chinese Renminbi	4.3%

GDP PPP US\$ M	IMF	WB	CIA	
1	China	30,177,926	24,273,360	23,009,780
78	Guatemala	185,473	149,267	143,416
84	Panama	158,608	115,531	133,587
92	Costa Rica	128,134	107,138	99,146
110	Honduras	69,388	53,689	55,825
111	El Salvador	69,314	55,126	56,636
127	Nicaragua	46,757	36,899	35,392
195	Belize	3,148	2,567	2,734

GDP nominal (US\$ M)	IMF	UN	WB	
1	United States	25,346,805	20,893,746	20,936,600
70	Guatemala	91,019	77,605	77,605
80	Panama	70,492	52,938	52,938
84	Costa Rica	65,314	61,521	61,521
107	El Salvador	30,720	24,639	24,639
108	Honduras	30,116	23,828	23,828
136	Nicaragua	15,764	12,621	12,621
186	Belize	1,991	1,586	1,764

Leading trade partners: – Export market – Import source
Panama USA China
Belize USA USA
Guatemala USA USA
El Salvador USA USA
Honduras USA USA
Nicaragua USA USA
Costa Rica USA USA

229	by exports M \$	UN 2021	WTO 2021	WB
–	World	21,513,115	22,283,819	17,410,000
1	China	3,026,233	3,363,959	2,497,156
2	United States	1,753,941	1,754,578	1,428,798
3	Germany	1,626,387	1,631,818	1,616,752
4	Japan	757,460	756,032	631,478
73	Costa Rica	21,376	15,318	11,990
82	Guatemala	13,594	13,727	10,136
100	Panama	7,499	6,739	11,628
104	Nicaragua	6,495	6,544	4,395
107	El Salvador	5,660	6,629	4,158
111</				

22	Depth km	Deepest mines		Largest machines	
1	4.0	South Africa		Large Hadron	Particle collider
2	3.9	South Africa		Bertha	Tunnel boring
GBR	137 years	Modern bicycle			
		Velocipede			
		Road tunnels			
		Subway tunnel sections		Metro systems	
		Railway tunnels in the world			
16	Length m	Bicycle and Pedestrian	Country		15,000 km trail CAN
1	3,625	King and Kittitas Counties, WA	United States		4,350 km trail GBR
2	2,736	Montana and Idaho	United States		519 km trail POL
8	Length km	Water tunnels (under construction)	Year completed		
1	49.1	Telangana, India	2022		
2	43.9	Srisailem Dam, India	2021		
68	Length km	Road (under construction)	Will be the longest	Tubes	Year completed
1	26.7	Norway (Stavanger)		2	2031
2	26.0	Australia (Sydney)	in-city road tunnel in the world	2	(2019–2020) 2023
32	Length km	Road	Longest	Tubes	Year completed
1	24.5	Norway (Lærdal – Aurland)	road tunnel in the world	1	2000
2	18.2	Tokyo, Japan	in-city road tunnel in the world	2	2007, 2010, 2015
7	Length km	Underground rapid transit (u/c)	Stations	Completion	
1	75.0	Paris Métro	(circle route, all underground)	2022 – 2030	
2	69.0	Moscow Metro	(circle route, all underground)	2018	
12	Length km	Underground rapid transit	Stations	Completion	
1	57.9	Guangzhou Metro	Airport South to Panyu Square	2005 – 2018	
2	57.1	Beijing Subway	Xiju to Shoujingmao	2008 – 2012	
19	Length km	Rail (under construction)	Location	Completion	
1	57.5	Lyon Turin Ferroviare	France/Italy (Cottian Alps)	2029	
2	55.0	Brenner Railway	Austria/Italy (Stubai Alps)	2028	
13	Length km	Long tunnels by type – Rail	Location	Completion	
1	57.1	Gotthardbahn Luzern/Zürich-Milan	Switzerland (Alps)	2016	
2	53.9	Kaikyo Line (Hokkaidō Shinkansen)	Japan (Tsugaru Strait)	1988	
Year	Length m	(abandoned)	Location	Present day	
129	94,000	Water supply	Roman Empire	Jordan	
12	Length m	(advanced planning stage)	Location	Year	
1	1,000,000	Water supply	Tibet/Xinjiang, China	?	
2	150,000	Road and railway	Taiwan Strait, China/Taiwan	?	
32	Length m	(under construction)	Location	Completion	
1	661,000	Water Supply	Yunnan, China	?	
2	280,000	Water Supply	Xinjiang, China	?	
250	Length m	Longest tunnels (in use)	Location	Year	
1	137,000	Water supply	New York State, United States	1945	
2	120,000	Water supply	Southern Finland, Finland	1982	

Exotics

25	Length km	Longest caves	Location	Discovery
1	675.9	Mammoth Cave	near Brownsville, Kentucky, United States	1791
2	376.7	Sistema Sac Actun / Sistema Dos Ojos	near Tulum, Quintana Roo, Mexico	1987
45	Depth m	Deepest caves	Location	
1	2,212	Veryovkina Cave	Abkhazia / Georgia	
2	2,199	Krubera-Voronja Cave	Abkhazia / Georgia	
3	1,830	Sarma cave	Abkhazia / Georgia	
28	Size km²	Largest protected areas	Country or area	Year designated
1	1,976,000	Marae Moana	Cook Islands	2017
2	1,550,000	Ross Sea Region Marine Protected Area	Ross Sea (Antarctica)	2016
3	1,508,846	Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument	Hawaii and Midway Atoll (United States)	2006
4	1,292,967	Natural Park of the Coral Sea	New Caledonia (France)	2014
5	1,270,480	Pacific Remote Islands Marine National Monument	Central Pacific Ocean (United States)	2009
6	1,240,000	South Georgia Marine Protected Area	South Georgia & South Sandwich Islands (UK)	2012
7	989,836	Coral Sea Marine Park	Coral Sea (Australia)	2018
		Superlative trees	Largest organisms	Largest fires of the 21st-century
				97.4% SUR
194	4,058,931	by forest area 2020 (1,000 hectares)	Largest forest in the world	31%
1	815,312	Russia		
2	496,620	Brazil		
3	346,928	Canada		
4	309,795	United States		
5	219,978	China		
6	134,005	Australia		
7	126,155	Democratic Republic of the Congo		
8	92,133	Indonesia		
66	6,359	Honduras		
75	4,214	Panama		
83	3,528	Guatemala		
86	3,408	Nicaragua		
91	3,035	Costa Rica		
115	1,277	Belize		
136	584	El Salvador		
193	0	Monaco		
194	0	Qatar		
		Ecological footprint	Biocapacity	Deficit
		Luxembourg	French Guiana	
		Aruba	Suriname	
		Qatar	Guyana	
		Australia	Gabon	

38	Waterfalls by height (natural)	Height in m
1	Venezuela	979

50	Waterfalls by flow rate	Average m³/s
1	D.R. of the Congo	25,768

187	Rivers by length	Length km
1	Africa	6,650

140	Rivers by discharge	Average m³/s
1	Amazon	209,000

25	Largest unfragmented rivers	Average m³/s
1	Papua New Guinea, Indonesia	6,000

51	by coffee production – 2019	Pounds
1	Brazil	5,714,381,000
2	Vietnam	3,637,627,000
3	Colombia	1,785,744,000
4	Indonesia	1,455,050,000
5	Ethiopia	846,575,000
6	Honduras	767,208,000
10	Guatemala	449,743,000
12	Nicaragua	291,010,000
15	Costa Rica	197,357,000
19	El Salvador	100,795,000
37	Panama	13,227,000

20	by coffee exports	2016
1	Brazil	5,082
2	Vietnam	3,295
3	Colombia	2,567
4	Switzerland	1,993
5	Germany	1,959
6	Italy	1,506
7	Indonesia	1,042
8	Honduras	959
13	Guatemala	720
18	Nicaragua	460
20	Costa Rica	351

55	tea consumption per capita – 2016	lb
1	Turkey	6.96

Search and rescue				
22	Largest Dams	Country	Completed	Vol 10 ⁶ m ³
1	Tarbela Dam	Pakistan	1976	153.0
2	Fort Peck Dam	United States	1940	96.0
3	Atatürk Dam	Turkey	1990	84.5
4	Houtribdijk	Netherlands	1968	78.0
5	Oahe Dam	United States	1963	70.3

3	Largest tailings dams	Height m	Country	Year
1	Syncrude Tailings Dam Mildred MLSB	88	Canada	1995

32	Tallest dams (under construction)	Height m	Country
1	Rogun Dam	335	Tajikistan
2	Bakhtiari Dam	325	Iran
3	Shuangjiangkou Dam	312	China

253	Tallest dams	Height m	Country	Year
1	Jinping-I Dam	305	China	2013
2	Nurek Dam	300	Tajikistan	1980

48	Reservoirs by volume	Country	Year	Vol km ³
1	Kariba Dam	Zambia, Zimbabwe	1959	180.6
2	Bratsk Dam	Russia	1964	169.0

82	Reservoirs by surface area	Country	km ²	mi ²
1	Lake Victoria	KEN, TZA, UGA	66,400	22,600
2	Irkutsk Reservoir– Lake Baikal	Russia	32,000	12,000
3	Lake Winnipeg	Canada	24,420	9,430

18	Largest swimming pools	City	Country	Area m ²	Year	Water
1	Citystars Sharm El Sheikh	Sharm El Sheikh	Egypt	96,800	2015	Sea
2	Mahasamutr	Hua Hin	Thailand	72,000	2014	Sea
3	Ostrava Poruba - Vřesina	Ostrava	Czech Rep.	41,200	1962	Fresh
4	The Lagoon at Epperson	Wesley Chapel	USA	30,541	2017	Sea
5	Piscina Las Brisas De Santo Domingo	Santo Domingo	Chile	22,000	2017	Sea
6	The Lagoon at Windsong Ranch	Prosper, Texas	USA	20,230		Sea
7	Freibad Weyermannshaus	Bern	Switzerland	16,000	1908	Fresh
8	Dreamworld Resort	Karachi	Pakistan	8,903	2008	Well

2	Other swimming pool superlatives	City	Country	Opened
1	Marina Bay Sands	Downtown Core	Singapore	2010
2	Deepspot	Mszczonów	Poland	2020

1 st c BC
Arch dam
Roman rep.

144	Rail transport network size	Length (km)	Year
–	World	1,370,782	2006
1	United States	220,480	2021
2	China	150,000	2019
3	Russia	85,600	2021
95	Guatemala	885	2004
105	Honduras	699	2006
114	El Salvador	562	2007
120	Panama	355	2006
123	Costa Rica	278	2007

35	by rail usage	Billion passenger-km	Year
1	China	1,550.0	2020
2	India	1,157.0	2019
3	Japan	446.7	2019

56	Passengers carried in rail	Million passengers	Year
1	Japan	24,598.4	2016
2	India	8,439.0	2019

38	Passenger modal share	Modal share (%)	Year
1	China	40.2	2016
2	Japan	32.9	2016

33	Passenger-km per capita	Kilometers/year	Year
1	Japan	3,400	2016
2	Switzerland	2,451	2017

Freight rail	
Tonnes carried	
Freight modal share	
by tonne-km per capita	
Statistics by country	Longest Trains
179 years Overpass - GBR	Rail accidents

51	Longest train services	Distance km	to
1	Moscow (Russia)	10,267	PRK
2	Moscow (Russia)	9,259	RUS

Largest tram n light rail sys	Length 250 km	AUS
Tram n light rail transit sys	Quantity: 295	EU
Tram n light rail transit sys	262.4 km DEU	EU
Largest town tramway sys	4,095 km	BEL
Medium-capacity rail sys	7 Lines	UK
Suburban n commuter rail	Length 3,032 km	UK

1 m³ = 264.172 gallons 1 gal = 3.79 L

[Whitewater \(Classification\)](#)
[Most polluted river](#)

Vaults

#	Extreme temperatures	Hottest	Town/Location	Year
1	<u>United States</u>	56.7 °C 134.0 °F *	Furnace Creek Ranch, Death Valley, California	10 Jul 1913
2	Tunisia	55.0 °C 131.0 °F *	Kebili	7 Jul 1931
3	Israel	54.0 °C 129.2 °F *	Tirat Zvi	21 Jun 1942
3	Kuwait	54.0 °C 129.2 °F	Mitribah	
3	Iran	54.0 °C 129.0 °F	Ahvaz Airport (OIAW)	29 Jun 2017
4	Iraq	53.9 °C 129.0 °F	Basra	22 Jul 2016
5	Pakistan	53.7 °C 128.7 °F	Turbat	28 May 2017
6	United Arab Emirates	52.1 °C 125.8 °F	Al Jazeera Border Gate	Jul 2002
7	Mexico	52.0 °C 125.6 °F	Mexicali	
7	Saudi Arabia	52.0 °C 125.6 °F	Jeddah	23 Jun 2010
8	Morocco	51.7 °C 125.1 °F	Agadir	17 Aug 1940
9	Algeria	51.3 °C 124.3 °F	El Bayadh, El Bayadh Province	2 Sep 1979
10	Egypt	51.0 °C 124.0 °F	Aswan	
10	<u>India</u>	51.0 °C 123.8 °F	Phalodi, Rajasthan	13 May 2016
11	Oman	50.8 °C 123.4 °F	Buraimi, Sohar, Qurayyat	July 1990
12	Australia	50.7 °C 123.3 °F	Oodnadatta, South Australia	2 Jan 1960
12	Western Sahara	50.7 °C 123.3 °F	Smara	13 Jul 1961
13	Qatar	50.4 °C 122.7 °F	Doha	14 Jul 2010
14	<u>China, mainland</u>	50.3 °C 122.5 °F	Ayding Lake, Turpan, Xinjiang	24 Jul 2015
15	Turkmenistan	50.1 °C 122.2 °F	Repetek Biosphere State Reserve, Karakum Desert	28 Jul 1983
16	South Africa	50.0 °C 122.0 °F	Dunbrody (Sundays River Valley), Eastern Cape	3 Nov 1918
17	Jordan	50.0 °C	?	6 Sep 2002

#	Extreme temperatures	Coldest	Town/Location	Year
5	<u>India</u>	-60.0 °C -76.0 °F	Dras, Ladakh	9 Jan 1995
4	<u>United States</u>	-62.2 °C -80.0 °F	Prospect Creek, Alaska	23 Jan 1971
3	Canada	-63.0 °C -81.4 °F	Snag, Yukon	3 Feb 1947
3	Tajikistan	-63.0 °C -81.4 °F	Lake Bulunkul	
2	Russia	-67.8 °C -90.0 °F	Verkhoyansk and Oymyakon, both in Sakha Rep.	Feb 1933, Feb 1892
1	Greenland	-69.6 °C -93.3 °F	Greenland ice sheet	22 Dec 1991

Year	Assab, Eritrea, AF	30.5 (86.9)	Gjoa Haven, Canada, NA	-14.4 (6.1)
------	--------------------	-------------	------------------------	-------------

Cities

2020 1.02 °C global average [Weather records](#) [by average yearly temperature](#) [Extremes of earth](#)

Level	US travel alert	Travel Risk	Medical	Security
3	Reconsider Travel	Panama	Medium	Low
3	Reconsider Travel	Nicaragua	High	Medium
3	Reconsider Travel	El Salvador	Medium	High
3	Reconsider Travel	Guatemala	Medium	Medium
3	Reconsider Travel	<u>Honduras</u>	High	High
2	Increased Caution	Costa Rica	Medium	Medium
2	Increased Caution	Belize	Medium	Medium

191	2022 – Global Risk Index	Risk Class
1	Somalia	Very High
2	South Sudan	Very High
3	Afghanistan	Very High
4	Yemen	Very High
5	Chad	Very High
6	Central African Republic	Very High
7	Congo DR	Very High
34	Guatemala	High
35	<u>Honduras</u>	High
55	Nicaragua	Medium
58	El Salvador	Medium
83	Belize	Medium
89	Panama	Medium
109	Costa Rica	Low
191	Singapore	Very low

#	2019 – Climate Risk Index	CRI score
1	Mozambique	2.67
2	Zimbabwe	6.17
3	The Bahamas	6.50
4	Japan	14.50
49	Nicaragua	58.00
62	Guatemala	65.67
79	<u>Honduras</u>	73.33
103	El Salvador	91.83
127	Panama	108.33
130	Belize	118.00
130	Costa Rica	118.00

13 Global issues (environmental)

1	Overconsumption
2	Overpopulation
3	Biodiversity loss
4	Deforestation
5	Desertification
6	Global warming/climate change
7	Habitat destruction
8	Holocene extinction
9	Ocean acidification
10	Ozone depletion
11	Pollution [2]
12	Resource depletion
13	Urban sprawl

181	World Risk (natural disaster) 2021
1	Vanuatu [5] Very high
2	Solomon Islands [5] Very high
3	Tonga [5] Very high
10	Guatemala [5] Very high
12	Costa Rica [5] Very high
18	El Salvador [5] Very high
22	Nicaragua [5] Very high
34	<u>Honduras</u> [5] Very high
64	Belize [4] High
70	Panama [4] High
170	Switzerland [1] Very low
171	Finland [1] Very low
172	Estonia [1] Very low
173	Egypt [1] Very low
174	Iceland [1] Very low
175	Maldives [1] Very low
176	Barbados [1] Very low
177	Grenada [1] Very low
178	Saudi Arabia [1] Very low
179	St Vincent & Grenadines [1] Very low
180	Malta [1] Very low
181	Qatar [1] Very low

8 Global issues (Global catastrophic risks)

1	Biodiversity loss
2	Climate change
3	Destructive AI
4	Environmental disaster
5	Nuclear holocaust
6	Pandemic
7	Biotechnology risk
8	Molecular nanotechnology

8 Human extinction extinction <2100

-	Overall probability	19%
1	Molecular nano weapons	5%
2	Superintelligent AI	5%
3	All wars +(civil wars)	4%
4	Engineered pandemic	2%
5	Nuclear war	1%
6	Nanotechnology accident	0.5%
7	Natural pandemic	0.05%
8	Nuclear terrorism	0.03%

Arabian peninsula, 'Island of the Arabs', Arabia														
7/9	C	Code	ISO	Country	Capital	Monarchy	Lang	Currency	GPI	km²	Population	Democracy 2021	Freedom 2021	
7	AS	887	YEM	Yemen	Sana'a	n/a	Arabic	Riyal	YER	162	527,968	30,491,000	Authoritarian	Not
6	AS	682	SAU	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	Absolute	Arabic	Riyal	SAR	119	2,149,690	35,013,414	Authoritarian	Not
5	AS	48	BHR	Bahrain	Manama	Constitutional	Arabic	Dinar	BHD	99	758	1,501,635	Authoritarian	Not
4	AS	512	OMN	Oman	Muscat	Absolute	Arabic	Riyal	OMR	64	309,500	4,527,446	Authoritarian	Not
3	AS	784	ARE	UA Emirates	Abu Dhabi	Absolute	Arabic	Dirham	AED	60	83,600	9,282,410	Authoritarian	Not
2	AS	414	KWT	Kuwait	Kuwait City	Constitutional	Standard	Dinar	KWD	39	17,818	4,670,713	Authoritarian	Partly
1	AS	634	QAT	Qatar	Doha	Absolute	Arabic	Riyal	QAR	23	11,586	2,799,202	Authoritarian	Not

+Southern portions of: Iraq and Jordan

3,100,920 88,285,820

0.1 – 250 km



Islands by area		
km²	sq mi	322
100,000 or greater	39,000 or greater	18
25,000 – 99,999	9,653 – 38,610	27
10,000 – 24,999	3,861 – 9,652	31
5,000 – 9,999	1,931 – 3,861	42
2,500 – 4,999	965 – 1,930	62
1,000 – 2,499	386 – 965	142

Oldest island PO Oldest ocean islands SYC MDG

Arab world, Arab homeland, Arab nation, Arabsphere or Arab states

22	C	Code	ISO	Country	Capital	Population	km²	Arabic,	GPI
21	AS	887	YEM	<u>Yemen</u>	Sana'a	30,491,000	527,968		162
20	AS	760	SYR	Syria	Damascus	18,276,000	185,180		161
19	AS	368	IRQ	Iraq	Baghdad	41,190,700	435,244		157
18	AF	706	SOM	Somalia	Mogadishu	16,360,000	637,657		156
17	AF	729	SDN	Sudan	Khartoum	44,514,315	1,861,484	English	154
16	AF	434	LBY	Libya	Tripoli	6,959,000	1,759,540		151
15	AS	722	LBN	Lebanon	Beirut	6,769,000	10,452		138
14	AS	275	PSE	Palestine	Ramallah	5,227,193	27,000	(de facto)	133
13	ASAF	818	EGY	Egypt	Cairo	103,416,519	1,002,000		126
12	AS	682	SAU	<u>Saudi Arabia</u>	Riyadh	35,013,414	2,149,690		119
11	AF	262	DJI	Djibouti	Djibouti	976,107	23,200	French	113
10	AF	478	MRT	Mauritania	Nouakchott	4,271,197	1,025,520		112
9	AF	12	DZA	Algeria	Algiers	45,400,000	2,381,741	Tamazight	109
8	AS	48	BHR	<u>Bahrain</u>	Manama	1,501,635	758		99
7	AF	788	TUN	Tunisia	Tunis	11,746,695	163,610	–	85
6	AF	504	MAR	Morocco	Rabat	36,632,964	446,550	Berber	74
5	AS	512	OMN	<u>Oman</u>	Muscat	4,527,446	309,500		64
4	AS	784	ARE	<u>UA Emirates</u>	Abu Dhabi	9,282,410	83,600		60
3	AS	400	JOR	Jordan	Amman	11,232,216	89,342		57
2	AS	414	KWT	<u>Kuwait</u>	Kuwait City	4,670,713	17,818	Standard	39
1	AS	634	QAT	<u>Qatar</u>	Doha	2,799,202	11,586		23
?	AF	174	COM	Comoros	Moroni	758,316	2,235	French	-
22	AS 12.5		AF 9.5			442,016,042	13,151,675		

13	18	Founding – Largest cities	Population	Arab World
1	968 CE	Cairo	10,025,657	Egypt
2	762 CE	Baghdad	8,126,755	Iraq
1	1746 CE	Riyadh	7,676,654	Saudi Arabia
4	332 BCE	Alexandria	5,381,000	Egypt
5	7250 BCE	Amman	4,642,000	Jordan
3	522 BCE	Jeddah	4,276,000	Saudi Arabia

Myth

Height m SL	Dunes
2,845	ARG

	Lists of islands	Types of islands	Island countries	Largest by country		
New islands	Largest uninhabited isl.	Desert Island	Artificial islands	Island superlatives		
River island	Lake island	Recursive islands	Barrier island	Divided islands		
Low island	High island	Smallest +building UK	Highest point IDN	Phantom islands		
18	Islands by area		Area km²	Area (sq mi)		
1	Greenland (main island)	Denmark	2,130,800	822,700		
2	New Guinea	Indonesia and Papua..	785,753	303,381		
146	By largest island		km²	Mi²		
1	Greenland	Denmark	2,130,800	822,700		
2	Madagascar	Madagascar	587,713	226,917		
203	Islands by pop over 10M		1 – 10M	500K – 1M	100 – 500K	
1	Java, Indonesia	Long Island, NY, USA	Bangka, Indonesia	Margarita Isl., VEN		
Pop (year)	147,795,436 (2020)	7,838,822 (2015)	960,692 (2010)	489,917 (2014)		
125	Islands by pop density		Population	Area km²	Density per km²	
Haiti	Ilet a Brouee		500	0.004	125,000	
Honduras	Guanaja (Bonacca)		5,000	0.06	83,000	
15	Least densely pop islands		Population	Area (km²)	Density per km2	
Russia	Kotelny Island		2	23,165	0.000086	
Canada	Ellesmere Island		146	196,235	0.000744	
241	Countries and dependencies by population		Population	Date		
1	Pitcairn Islands (UK)	Oceania	40	Jan 01, 2021		
2	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Australia, Oceania	573	Jun 30, 2020		
34	Inhabited		Countries by number of islands			
1	Indonesia	6,000	Sweden	267,570		
2	Chile	2,324	Norway	239,057		
35	Location		Achipelagos	Islands, islets, reefs, coral reefs and cays		
1	Finland	Sea		40,000		
2	Canada	Canadian Artic		36,563		
#	Largest Archipelago		Area km²	Area sq mi		
1	Malay		2,870,000	1,110,000		
2	Canadian Arctic		1,407,770	543,540		
33	Deserts by area		Type	Area (km²)	Area (sq mi)	Location
1	Antarctic	Polar ice and tundra		14,200,000	5,482,651	Antarctica
2	Arctic	Polar ice and tundra		13,900,000	5,366,820	N. America, AS, EU

Caribbean islands European islands Oceania

Volcanoes IDN Megatsunami AK–US

Earthquakes IDN Tsunamis JPN

Most active w–PO Tropical cyclones CHN

Oldest dated rocks

asteroid close approaches Earth In 2021

Largest meteorite Namibia

SS Impact craters ∅ km

South Africa 160

Mexico 150

Impact craters 2017 190

North America 60

Europe 41

Asia and Russia 31

Australia 27

Africa 20

South America 11

Antarctica 0

Volcanic crater lake 321

Sumatra 14, IDN 41, AS 111

Ethiopia 9, AF 43

Seed Vault AK 15, USA 29, NA 38

New Zealand 9, OC 38

Nicaragua 9, CA-CAR 33

Portugal 8, EU 27

Ecuador 11, SA 25

AN & Sub-AN Islands 6



uniquely